## WASHINGTON HIGF SCHOOL <br> 2023-2024 <br> Curriculum Planning Guide



## Washington School District

311 Allison Avenue
Washington, PA 15301
(724) 223-5010

Mr. George Lammay, Superintendent
Mr. Robert (BJ) Mihelcic, Director of Curriculum \& Instruction

Washington Jr.\Sr. High School<br>Administration

Mr. Matthew Mols, High School Principal
Mr. Lou Magnotta, Junior High Principal
(724) 223-5080

School Counselors
Jessica Branagan (Grades 9-12, Last names M-Z) Jacqueline Dillon (Grades 9-12, Last names A-L)

Sadie Dayton (Grades 7-8)
(724) 223-5079

Washington School District provides a caring and supportive learning community in which members challenge and motivate each other to become proficient, honorable citizens and productive life-long learners.

## Contents

RIGHTS TO EDUCATION ..... 4
Student Responsibilities ..... 4
GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS (2023) ..... 5
GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS (2024-2027) ..... 6
PENNSYLVANIA GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS - Act 158 ..... 7
GRADING POLICY/UNDERSTANDING GPA ..... 8
EDUCATIONAL INFORMATION ..... 9
Failures. ..... 9
Honor Roll (Quarterly) ..... 9
Valedictorian \& Salutatorian Selection ..... 9
NCAA COLLEGE BOUND ATHLETES ..... 10
THE SCHEDULING PROCESS ..... 23
Work Release ..... 26
ADVANCED PLACEMENT (AP) \& COLLEGE IN High School (CHS) ..... 27
ADVANCED PLACEMENT AGREEMENT ..... 28
COLLEGE PLANNING AND ACADEMIC PREPARATION ..... 31
CONNECTING EDUCATION TO CAREERS ..... 32
YOUR FUTURE YOUR CHOICE ..... 33
TYPES OF POST-SECONDARY TRAINING ..... 34
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS BY DEPARTMENT ..... 35
ENGLISH COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 36
ENGLISH ELECTIVE COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 39
MATH COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 41
SOCIAL STUDIES COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 43
SOCIAL STUDIES ELECTIVE OFFERINGS ..... 45
SCIENCE COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 46
PHYSICAL EDUCATION, HEALTH, AND OTHER CAREER OFFERINGS ..... 49
PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND HEALTH COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 49
BUSINESS COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 50
FOREIGN LANGUAGE OFFERINGS ..... 52
FRENCH COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 52
SPANISH COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 52
ART COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 53
MUSIC COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 53
TECHNOLOGY COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 54
COMPUTER SCIENC COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 54
FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCE COURSE OFFERINGS ..... 56
WESTERN AREA TECHNOLOGY CENTER OFFERINGS ..... 56

## RIGHTS TO EDUCATION

If you are between the ages of six and twenty-one years, you have the right to a free and full education in our public schools. You may not be denied access to any class because of race, religion, sex or national origin. The right extends to migratory children and pregnant or married students.

## Student Responsibilities

A. Students' responsibilities include regular school attendance, conscientious effort in classroom, and conformance to school rules and regulations. Most of all, students share with the administration and faculty a responsibility to develop a climate within the school that is conducive to wholesome learning and living.
B. No student has the right to interfere with the education of his fellow students. It is the responsibility of each student to respect the rights of teachers, students, administrators and all others who are involved in the educational process.
C. Students should express their ideas and opinions in a respectful manner so as not to offend or slander others.
D. It is the responsibility of the students to:

1. Be aware of all rules and regulations for student behavior and to conduct themselves in accordance with them.
2. Be willing to volunteer information in matters relating to the health, safety and welfare of the school community and to the protection of school property.
3. Dress and groom themselves to meet fair standards of safety and health, and so as not to cause substantial disruption to the educational process.
4. Assume that a rule, until waived, altered or repealed, is in full effect.
5. Assist the school staff in operating a safe school for all students enrolled therein.

6 . Be aware of, and comply with, state and local laws.
7. Exercise proper care when using public facilities and equipment.
8. Attend school daily, except when excused, and be on time at all classes and other school functions.
9. Make all necessary arrangements for making up work when absent from school.
10. Pursue and attempt to satisfactorily complete the courses of study prescribed by state and local school authorities.
11. Avoid inaccuracies in student newspapers or publications and indecency or obscenity in spoken or written language.
12. Comply with the acceptable use procedure for any technological use.

Although these are general guidelines for student behavior, they are not all inclusive. A more detailed explanation of your responsibilities may be obtained by contacting the principal.

## GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS (2023)

Students attending Washington High School Class of 2023 are required to take a combination of core academic subjects, mandates, and electives to complete the minimum 23 credit requirement. Students work with their counselors, teachers and parents to develop their program of study and schedule all classes needed for graduation.

| 4.0 | English Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| 4.0 | Social Studies Credits |
| 4.0 | Math Credits |
| 4.0 | Science Credits |
| 1.0 | Career Education |
| 1.0 | Health Credit |
| 1.0 | Physical Education Credits |
| 4.0 | Electives |
| 23 | Total Credits |

## Graduation Requirements

Completion of 23 credit requirements
AND
Graduation Pathways

## Progress Toward Graduation

Washington High School Class of 2023 requires 23 credits to graduate. Students are classified by grade and year of graduation based on their total number of credits. Students who fail any core courses are highly encouraged to enroll in Grade/Credit Recovery in order to avoid retention.

For a student to graduate with his/her class in four years, he/she must have earned the following credits at the end of each school year in order to progress to the next grade level:

## 9th grade to 10th grade

1 English +1 Social Studies + 1 Math $\boldsymbol{A N D} 1$ Science +2 additional credits $=\mathbf{6}$ Credits Total 10th grade to 11th grade
2 English +2 Social Studies +2 Math $\boldsymbol{A N D} 2$ Science +4 additional credits $=\mathbf{1 2}$ Credits Total 11th grade to 12th grade
3 English +3 Social Studies +3 Math AND 3 Science +6 additional credits $=18$ Credits total GRADUATION = $\mathbf{2 3}$ Credits Total

See page 7 for information on Graduation Pathways

## GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS (2024-2027)

Students attending Washington High School Class of 2024, 2025, 2026, and 2027 are required to take a combination of core academic subjects, mandates, and electives to complete the minimum 23 credit requirement. Students work with their counselors, teachers and parents to develop their program of study and schedule all classes needed for graduation.

| 4.0 | English Credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3.0 | Social Studies Credits |
| 3.0 | Math Credits |
| 3.0 | Science Credits |
|  | (Students are required to pass at least one life and one physical science. Their third science can be their choice.) |
| 0.5 | Computer Science Credit |
| 1.0 | Career Education |
| 1.0 | Health Credit |
| 1.0 | Physical Education Credits |
| 4.0 | Career Pathway Electives |

23 Total Credits

## Graduation Requirements

Completion of 23 credit requirements
AND
Graduation Pathways

## Progress Toward Graduation

Washington High School Classes of 2024, 2025, 2026, and 2027 require 23 credits to graduate. Students are classified by grade and year of graduation based on their total number of credits. Students who fail any core courses are highly encouraged to enroll in Grade/Credit Recovery in order to avoid retention.

In order for a student to graduate with his/her class in four years, he/she must have earned the following credits at the end of each school year in order to progress to the next grade level:

## 9th grade to 10th grade

1 English +1 Social Studies +1 Math $\boldsymbol{A N D} 1$ Science +2 additional credits $=\mathbf{6}$ Credits Total 10th grade to 11th grade
2 English +2 Social Studies +2 Math $\boldsymbol{A N D} 2$ Science +4 additional credits $=\mathbf{1 2}$ Credits Total 11th grade to 12th grade
3 English +3 Social Studies +3 Math AND 3 Science +6 additional credits $=\mathbf{1 8}$ Credits total GRADUATION $=23$ Credits Total

See next page for information on Graduation Pathways

## PENNSYLVANIA GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS - Act 158

For students graduating in 2023 and beyond, the following five options exist to meet the statewide graduation requirement: In accordance with Pennsylvania's Act 136 of 2020, beginning with the graduating class of 2023, students must meet statewide graduation requirements in one of five ways.

## Options 1 and 2 - Keystone Pathways:

Successful completion of the three Pennsylvania Keystone Exams are an acceptable pathway for graduation:

- Option 1 - Keystone Proficiency Pathway: Scoring proficient or advanced on each Keystone Exam - Algebra I, Literature, and Biology
- Option 2 - Keystone Composite Pathway: Earning a composite score of 4452 on the Algebra I, Literature, and Biology Keystone Exams (while achieving at least a proficient score on at least one of the three exams and no less than a basic score on the remaining two)


## Option 3 - Alternate Assessment Pathway:

Successful completion of locally established grade-based requirements for academic content areas associated with each Keystone Exam on which the student did not achieve proficiency and one of the following:

- Attainment of an established score on an approved alternate assessment (SAT, PSAT, ACT, ASVAB)
- Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT): score 1010
- PSAT: score of 970
- ACT: score of 21
- Armed Services Vocational Aptitude Battery exam: the minimum score to gain admittance to a branch of the armed services in the year the student graduates
- Attainment of an established score on an Advanced Placement Program in an academic content area associated with each Keystone Exam on which the student did not achieve at least a proficient score
- Successful completion of a college-in-high school (CHS) course in an academic content area associated with each Keystone Exam in which the student did not achieve at least a proficient score
- Successful completion of a pre-apprenticeship program (ex. German American Chamber of Commerce)
- Acceptance in an accredited 4-year nonprofit institution of higher education and evidence of the ability to enroll in college-level coursework

Option 4 - Evidence Based Pathway: Successful completion of locally established grade-based requirements for academic content areas associated with each Keystone Exam on which the student did not achieve proficiency and demonstration of three pieces of evidence consistent with the student's goals and career plans, including one of the following:

- Attainment of an established score on a SAT subject test, an Advanced Placement Program Exam:
- SAT Subject Test: score of 630
- AP program exam: score of 3
- Acceptance to an accredited nonprofit institution of higher education other than a 4-year institution and evidence of the ability to enroll in college-level coursework
- Attainment of an industry-recognized credential
- Successful completion of a concurrent enrollment or postsecondary course

Two additional pieces of evidence, including one or more of the options listed above, or: satisfactory completion of a service-learning project; attainment of a score of proficient or advanced on a Keystone Exam; a letter guaranteeing full-time employment; a certificate of successful completion of an internship or cooperative education program; or satisfactory compliance with the NCAA's core courses for college-bound student athletes with a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 2.0.

Option 5 - CTE Pathway: For Career and Technical Education (CTE) Concentrators, successful completion of locally established grade-based requirements for academic content areas associated with each Keystone Exam on which the student did not achieve proficiency and attainment of an industry-based competency certification related to the CTE Concentrator's program of study or demonstration of a high likelihood of success on an approved industry-based competency assessment or readiness for continued meaningful engagement in the CTE Concentrator's program of study. For further explanation of the CTE Pathway, please see PDE's Act 6 guidance.

More information can be found on the Pennsylvania Department of Education's website.

## GRADING POLICY/UNDERSTANDING GPA

Understanding the grading system is important. This handout is designed to explain the process so that both students and parents can understand how their QPA is generated.
QPA by Quarter

| Letter Grade | Equivalent <br> \% Score | Quality Point <br> Value | Weighted <br> Grade Point <br> Value (x 1.25) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A+ | $\mathbf{9 7 - 1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 0 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 3 4 3}$ |
| A | $\mathbf{9 3 - 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 2 5 0}$ |
| $\mathrm{A}-$ | $\mathbf{9 0 - 9 2}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 9 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 1 1 5}$ |
| $\mathrm{B}+$ | $\mathbf{8 7 - 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 8 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 0 2 5}$ |
| B | $\mathbf{8 3 - 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 9 3 7 5}$ |
| $\mathrm{B}-$ | $\mathbf{8 0 - 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 6 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 8 5}$ |
| $\mathrm{C}+$ | $\mathbf{7 7 - 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 5 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 7 2 5}$ |
| C | $\mathbf{7 3 - 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 6 2 5}$ |
| $\mathrm{C}-$ | $\mathbf{7 0 - 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 4 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 5 2 5}$ |
| $\mathrm{D}+$ | $\mathbf{6 7 - 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 3 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 4}$ |
| D | $\mathbf{6 3 - 6 6}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 3 1 2 5}$ |
| $\mathrm{D}-$ | $\mathbf{6 0 - 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 1 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 2 2 5}$ |
| F | $<\mathbf{6 0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ | $\mathbf{0}$ |

How quarterly QPA is calculated:
Add the Quality Point Value based on the grade for the quarter and divide that number by the credits attempted for the quarter. ( 1 credit classes will have a quarterly credit value of .25 ). Using the example below- the total QPV is 5.37 and the credits attempted are 2.
$5.37 \div 2.0=2.68$
QPA for quarter $=2.68$
Example:

| Course | Grade | QPV | Credit Value | Quality Point Ave |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| English 10 | C/74 | 0.500 | .25 |  |
| Power | B-/81 | 0.675 | .25 |  |
| World History | B-/80 | 0.675 | .25 |  |
| Algebra 2 | B-/80 | 0.675 | .25 |  |
| Chemistry | C- $/ 71$ | 0.425 | .25 |  |
| French | B-/80 | 0.675 | .25 |  |
| Safety Ed. | A/95 | 1.000 | .25 |  |
| Career Planning I | B/85 | 0.750 | .25 | 2.68 |
| Total |  | 5.37 | 2.0 |  |

## EDUCATIONAL INFORMATION

## Failures

A student failing any of the required courses must schedule to repeat that course the following year or take the course in a summer school program approved by the guidance office and principal's office. A Grade/Credit Recovery opportunity will be available to students who have failed a core subject for each grading period.

If a student fails a subject, he/she should repeat that course before he/she can continue to the next higher-level course.

## Honor Roll (Quarterly)

Students are eligible for the honor roll based on their grades and GPA. Students will not be considered for the honor roll if they have any Ds or Fs on their report card for that quarter.
The following criteria are applied:

| Honors | 3.2 to 3.79 |
| :--- | :--- |
| High Honors | 3.8 and above |

## Valedictorian \& Salutatorian Selection

The students who have earned the highest Grade Point Averages (GPA) will be named as valedictorian (s) and salutatorian (s) for all graduating classes. This determination will occur at the close of the fourth nine-week grading period.

Senior students eligible for Honors and High Honors determination will also be based on the cumulative GPA at the close of the fourth nine-week grading period.
*To be eligible for valedictorian and salutatorian selection, a student must have completed full year (entire) grades 11 and 12 at Washington High School.

## NCAA COLLEGE BOUND ATHLETES

Students intending to pursue Division I or II athletics in college must meet certain eligibility requirements. Below is a summary of the criteria for eligibility. For more information, please see your guidance counselor or visit https://web1.ncaa.org/eligibilitycenter/common for specific eligibility criteria.

To be certified by the Clearinghouse, you must:
q Graduate from High School
$\mathrm{q} \quad$ Complete total core units required for Division I or Division II (see chart below) during grades 9-12.
$\mathrm{q} \quad$ Meet minimum GPA requirements based on NCAA approved core courses only.
q Meet minimum SAT/ ACT requirements established by the NCAA.

| Core Units Required for NCAA Eligibility | Division I | Division II |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| English <br> Math <br> Science <br> Social Studies | ```4 years 3 years (Algebra I or above) 2 years (1 year lab) 2 years``` | ```3 years 2 years (Algebra I or higher) 2 years (1 year lab) 2 years``` |
| Additional course in English, Math, or Science | 1 year | 3 years |
| Additional Academic Course (in any of the above areas or foreign language, or philosophy) | 4 years | 4 years |
| Total Core Units Required | 16 units | 16 units |

For the Class of 2020 and beyond: students must complete 10 core courses prior to the start of their senior year, and seven (7) of the 10 core courses must be in English, math, or science.

## Washington High School List of Approved Courses

| English |
| :--- |
| - English 9 |
| - English 10 |
| - English 11 |
| - AP English Language |
| and Composition |
| - English 12 |
| - AP English Literature |
| and Composition |
| Mathematics |
| - Algebra A |
| - Algebra B |
| - Algebra II |
| - Geometry |
| - Pre-Calculus |
| - CHS Calculus |
| - Statistics and Probability |
| - AP Statistics and |
| Probability |

## Social Studies

- US III
- American System
- World History
- CHS Psychology
- CHS Sociology
- AP/CHS European

History

- AP/CHS U.S. History
- AP Microeconomics
- Intro to Psychology
- Intro to Sociology
- CHS American Political

Process

Science

- Anatomy/Physiology
- Biology
- AP Biology
- Chemistry
- AP/CHS Chemistry
- AP Physics
- Earth and Space Science
- Environmental Science

Additional Courses

- French I, II, III, IV
- Spanish I, II, III, IV
- CHS Spanish


## Our Three Divisions

The NCAA's three divisions were created in 1973 to align like-minded campuses in the areas of philosophy, competition and opportunity.


What are the eligibility requirements in each division?
College-bound students who want to compete at a Division I or Division II school must meet standards set by NCAA members. For Division III, athletes must meet the admissions standards set by the school. Eligibility standards can be found at eligibilitycenter.org.

## How is each division governed?

NCAA schools develop and approve legislation for their own divisions. Groups of presidents and chancellors lead each division in the form of committees with regularly scheduled meetings.

Did you know?


DI student-athletes graduate at a higher rate than the general student body.

DII is the only division with schools in Alaska,
 Puerto Rico and Canada.


Dill's largest school has 25,725 undergraduates. The smallest? 285.
Learn more at ncaa.org/about.

## NCAA SPORTS

The NCAA conducts 90 national championships in 24 sports across Divisions I, II and III, with 45 championships administered for women and 42 for men. That means almost 54,000 student-athletes participate in NCAA championships each year.

From signature events like the NCAA March Madness ${ }^{\oplus}$ men's and women's basketball tournaments to rowing, rifle, softball and skiing, the NCAA administers championships to ensure student-athletes have a first-class experience. But the NCAA also is committed to quality events for everyone involved, from the coaches to the fans and broadcast audiences.

It is important to the NCAA that our championships have a positive impact on the communities that host them. The NCAA hosts youth clinics and various fan events to complement the competition - creating what is hoped to be a championship experience for everyone involved.


## NCAA INITIAL-ELIGIBILITY PROCESS

This chart presents a general overview to help you, students and parents to better understand the components of the initial-eligibility process. Please see detailed information throughout the rest of the guide to supplement this overview.

NCAA institution recruits students by placing them on their institutional request list, which begins a request for certification from the NCAA Eligibility Center.


## GRADE 9

$\square$ Student finds their high school's list of NCAAapproved core courses at eligibilitycenter.org/ courselist.

- Student signs up for a free Profile Page account at eligibilitycenter.org.


## GRADE 10

Student registers
for a Certification account at eligibilitycenter.org.

I At the end of the year counselor uploads student's official transcript to their Eligibility Center account.

## GRADE 11

. Student checks with counselor to make sure they will graduate on time with all required NCAA core courses.

- Student takes the SAT or ACT, submitting their scores to the NCAA using code 9999:*

At the end of the year,
counselor uploads student's official transcript to their Eligibility
Center account.

## GRADE 12

Student finishes last NCAA core courses.- Student takes the SAT or ACT again, if necessary, submitting their scores to the NCAA using code 9999:*
$\square$ After April 1, student requests final amateurism certification decision in their Eligibility Center account.

I After graduation, counselor uploads student's final official transcript with proof of graduation to their Eligibility Center account.

## NCAA STUDENT REGISTRATIDN

College-bound student-athletes who want to play NCAA sports at a Division I or II school need to register with the NCAA Eligibility Center at eligibilitycenter.org. Students should plan to register during their freshman year of high school.

Students can choose from two account types to get started:

1. Profile Page Account: If students plan to compete at a Division III school or are not sure in which division they want to compete, they can create a free Profile Page account. If at any time they wish to pursue a Division I or II path, they will be able to transition to a Certification account. Students may not move from a Certification account to a Profile Page account.
2. Certification Account: Students need to be certified by the NCAA Eligibility Center to compete at an NCAA Division I or II school. Students also need to be fully registered with a Certification account before they can make official visits or sign a National Letter of Intent in Division I or II.

For Certification accounts, please allow 30 to 45 minutes to register completely and 15 to 30 minutes to register for a Profile Page account. If students need to exit and come back at a later time, they can save and exit once their account or profile is created.

Students can reference the "Help" section (located in the top task bar) at any time to answer their questions as they work through registration. Below is a list of items we recommend students have before beginning their registration with the NCAA Eligibility Center:

## Valid Student Email

To register, students need a valid email address that they check regularly and will have access to after high school. This is important for updating college-bound student-athletes about their account. If students have a sibling that has previously registered, they will need to use a different email address than the one on their sibling's account.

## Basic Student Personal Information

This includes information such as a student's name, gender, date of birth, primary and secondary contact information and address.

## Basic Student Education History

Students will need to provide details about all high schools or secondary schools they have attended in the United States or internationally, and additional programs they have attended. Students should include ALL schools, regardless of whether they received grades or credits. If a student attended ninth grade at a junior high school located in the same school system in which the student later attended high school, they should not list the ninth-grade school.

If students need to edit or add schools after they have completed their registration, they can log back in to eligibilitycenter.org and visit the Schools section. They can select their schools listed and edit the information or add another school.

## Student Sports Participation History

Students can select the sport(s) in which they plan to participate at an NCAA school. For Certification accounts, we will ask students to provide details for any expenses or awards they received, any teams they have practiced or played with or certain events in which they participated. It also includes information about any individuals who have advised or marketed their skills in a particular sport. This information helps the NCAA Eligibility Center certify a student's amateur status once an NCAA school adds the student to its institutional request list.

Payment
A student's Certification account will be complete when their registration fee is paid (or a fee waiver has been submitted). Payment can be made online by debit, credit card or e-check. The registration fee for students in the United States, U.S. territories (including American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico and U.S. Virgin Islands) and Canada is $\$ 90$. The fee for all other international students is $\$ 150$. Profile Page accounts do not have a fee. Students who create a Profile Page account and wish to transition to a Certification account will need to complete the payment process to transition their account successfully.

All fees are nonrefundable once students have successfully registered. If they completed a duplicate registration and paid the registration fee twice, they may be eligible for a refund of the duplicate registration fee. To receive a refund, students will need to complete and submit an NCAA refund form.


## INITIAL-ELIGIBILITY BASICS KNOW THE REQUIREMENTS

College-bound student-athletes who want to compete at a NCAA Division I or II school need to meet certain division-wide academic and amateurism standards. Students who plan to attend a Division III school need to meet the admission standards of the school they plan to attend.

## Division I Initial Eligibility

Division I schools require students to meet academic standards for NCAA-approved core courses, corecourse GPA and test scores. More information regarding the impact of COVID-19 and test scores can be found at on.ncaa.com/COVID19_Fall_B. To be eligible to practice, compete and receive athletics scholarships in their first full-time year at a Division I school, students must graduate from high school and meet all of the following requirements:

1. Complete a total of 16 core courses in the following areas:


4 years


1 year


2 years


4 years
2. Complete 10 out of their 16 core courses, including seven in English, math or natural/physical science, before the start of the seventh semester. Once a student begins their seventh semester, they must have more than 10 core courses completed to be able to repeat or replace any of the 10 courses used to meet the 10/7 requirement. Students whose academic credentials are solely international (including Canada) are not required to meet the 10/7 requirement.
3. Complete the 16 NCAA-approved core courses in eight academic semesters or four consecutive academic years from the start of ninth grade. If students graduate from high school early, they still must meet core-course requirements.
4. Earn an SAT combined score or ACT sum score that matches their core-course GPA (minimum 2.300) on the Division I qualifier sliding scale.


## Academic Certification Decisions

To receive an academic certification, students must have on file with the Eligibility Center:

- A final official transcript with proof of graduation.
- Official transcripts from all high schools attended.
- Test scores.
- No open academic tasks.
- Be on a Division I school's institutional request list.

Being placed on a school's institutional request list notifies the NCAA Eligibility Center to complete an academic evaluation for students once all their appropriate documents have been submitted.

Once an academic certification has been completed, students will receive one of the following decisions if they are being recruited by a Division I school:

## Early Academic Qualifier

If students meet specific criteria after six semesters of high school, they may be deemed an early academic qualifier for Division I and may practice, compete and receive an athletics scholarship during their first year of enrollment. Students will need:

Minimum SAT combined score (math and critical reading) of 900 OR minimum ACT sum score of 75 ; and a core-course GPA of 3.000 or higher in a minimum of 14 core courses:

- Three years of English.
- Two years of math.
- Two years of science.
- Two additional years of English, math or natural/physical science.
- Five additional core courses in any area.

A final high school transcript is required to be submitted to the NCAA Eligibility Center after high school graduation for all early academic qualifiers.

## Qualifier

Students may practice, compete and receive an athletics scholarship during their first year of enrollment at an NCAA Division I school.

## Academic Redshirt

Students may receive an athletics scholarship during their first year of enrollment and may practice during their first regular academic term, but may NOT compete during their first year of enrollment. Students must pass either eight quarter or nine semester hours to practice in the next term.

## Nonqualifier

Students will not be able to practice, receive an athletics scholarship or compete during their first year of enrollment at a Division I school.

## What if a Student Doesn't Graduate on Time?

In Division I, if students don't graduate on time (in four years/eight semesters), the NCAA Eligibility Center will still use the grades and coursework for the first four years/eight semesters for certification. Students still need to provide proof of graduation (once they graduate) but may not use any coursework taken after their expected date of high school graduation toward their certification.

## Sliding Scale for Division I

Divison I uses a sliding scale to match test scores and GPAs to determine eligibility. The sliding scale balances the student's test score with their core-course GPA. To find more information about test scores, visit ncaa.org/test-scores. More information regarding the impact of COVID-19 and test scores can be found at on.ncaa.com/COVID19_Fall_B.

DIVISION I
FULL QUALIFIER SLIDING SCALE

| Core GPA | SAT* | ACT Sum* | Core GPA | SAT* | ACT Sum* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3.550 | 400 | 37 | 2.750 | 810 | 59 |
| 3.525 | 410 | 38 | 2.725 | 820 | 60 |
| 3.500 | 430 | 39 | 2.700 | 830 | 61 |
| 3.475 | 440 | 40 | 2.675 | 840 | 61 |
| 3.450 | 460 | 41 | 2.650 | 850 | 62 |
| 3.425 | 470 | 41 | 2.625 | 860 | 63 |
| 3.400 | 490 | 42 | 2.600 | 860 | 64 |
| 3.375 | 500 | 42 | 2.575 | 870 | 65 |
| 3.350 | 520 | 43 | 2.550 | 880 | 66 |
| 3.325 | 530 | 44 | 2.525 | 890 | 67 |
| 3.300 | 550 | 44 | 2.500 | 900 | 68 |
| 3.275 | 560 | 45 | 2.475 | 910 | 69 |
| 3.250 | 580 | 46 | 2.450 | 920 | 70 |
| 3.225 | 590 | 46 | 2.425 | 930 | 70 |
| 3.200 | 600 | 47 | 2.400 | 940 | 71 |
| 3.175 | 620 | 47 | 2.375 | 950 | 72 |
| 3.150 | 630 | 48 | 2.350 | 960 | 73 |
| 3.125 | 650 | 49 | 2.325 | 970 | 74 |
| 3.100 | 660 | 49 | 2.300 | 980 | 75 |
| 3.075 | 680 | 50 | 2.299 | 990 | 76 |
| 3.050 | 690 | 50 | 2.275 | 990 | 76 |
| 3.025 | 710 | 51 | 2.250 | 1000 | 77 |
| 3.000 | 720 | 52 | 2.225 | 1010 | 78 |
| 2.975 | 730 | 52 | 2.200 | 1020 | 79 |
| 2.950 | 740 | 53 | 2.175 | 1030 | 80 |
| 2.925 | 750 | 53 | 2.150 | 1040 | 81 |
| 2.900 | 750 | 54 | 2.125 | 1050 | 82 |
| 2.875 | 760 | 55 | 2.100 | 1060 | 83 |
| 2.850 | 770 | 56 | 2.075 | 1070 | 84 |
| 2.825 | 780 | 56 | 2.050 | 1080 | 85 |
| 2.800 | 790 | 57 | 2.025 | 1090 | 86 |
| 2.775 | 800 | 58 | 2.000 | 1100 | 86 |

*Full sliding scale research between the new SAT and ACT is ongoing.

## DIVISION II INITIAL ELIGIBILITY

Division II schools require college-bound student-athletes to meet academic standards for NCAA core courses, core-course GPA and test scores. More information regarding the impact of COVID-19 and test scores can be found at on.ncaa.com/COVID19_Fall_B.

To be eligible to practice, compete and receive an athletics scholarship in their first full-time year at a Division II school, students must graduate from high school and meet all the following requirements:

1. Complete 16 core courses in the following areas:

2. Earn an SAT combined score or ACT sum score that matches the student's core-course GPA (minimum 2.200) on the Division II final qualifier sliding scale.
3. Submit proof of graduation to the Eligibility Center.

## Academic Certification Decisions

To receive an academic certification decision, students must have on file with the Eligibility Center:

- A final official transcript with proof of graduation.
- Official transcripts from all other high schools attended.
- Test scores.
- No open academic tasks.
- Be on a Division II school's institutional request list.

Being placed on a school's institutional request list notifies the NCAA Eligibility Center to complete an academic evaluation for students once all their appropriate documents have been submitted.

Once an academic certification has been completed, students will receive one of the following decisions if they are being recruited by a Division II school:

## Early Academic Qualifier

If students meet specific criteria listed below after six semesters, they may be deemed an early academic qualifier for Division II and may practice, compete and receive an athletics scholarship. Students will need:

Minimum SAT combined score (math and critical reading) of 820 on the old SAT or 900 on the redesigned SAT OR minimum sum score of 68 on the ACT; and a core-course GPA of 2.5 or higher in a minimum of 14 core courses in the following areas:

- Three years of English.
- Three years of math.
- Two years of natural or physical science.
- Six additional core courses in any area.

A final high school transcript is required to be submitted to the NCAA Eligibility Center after high school graduation for all early academic qualifiers.

## Qualifier

Students may practice, compete and receive an athletics scholarship during their first year of full-time enrollment at an NCAA Division II school.

## Partial Qualifier

Students enrolling at an NCAA member school Aug. 1, 2021, or later, that do not meet Division II qualifier standards will be deemed a partial qualifier. All Division II partial qualifiers may receive an athletics scholarship and practice during their first year of full-time enrollment at a Division II school, but may NOT compete.

## Core-Course Timeline

Students who plan to compete at a Division II school must complete 16 NCAA core courses after starting grade nine and before their first full-time college enrollment.

## Courses Taken After High School

For Division II, students may use an unlimited number of core courses completed after graduation (summer or academic year) before full-time collegiate enrollment. They may complete the core course(s) at a location other than the high school from which they graduated. A college course taken after high school graduation can be used toward their initial eligibility, will be awarded 0.5 units (unless awarded one full unit by their home high school), and must appear on their home high school transcript with grade and credit.

## What if a Student Doesn't Meet the Division II Standards?

If a student enrolls full time at a Division II school and has not met all Division II academic qualifier standards, they may not compete in their first year. However, they will be deemed a partial qualifier. All Division Il partial qualifiers may receive an athletics scholarship and practice during their first year of full-time enrollment at a


## Sliding Scale for Division II

Division II uses a sliding scale to match test scores and GPAs to determine eligibility. The sliding scale balances the student's test score with their core-course GPA. To find more information about test scores, visit ncaa.org/test-scores. More information regarding the impact of COVID-19 and test scores can be found at on.ncaa.com/COVID19_Fall_B.

|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

*Full sliding scale research between the new SAT and ACT is ongoing.

## GRADE-POINT AVERAGE

The NCAA Eligibility Center calculates core-course GPAs based on the grades students earn in NCAAapproved core courses. Only the best grades from the required number of NCAA core courses will be used.

GPAs are calculated on a 4.000 scale. Numeric grades such as 92 or 87 are changed to letter grades such as A or B. As part of this calculation, each grade received is assigned "quality points," as shown in the scale below. The NCAA Eligibility Center does not use plus or minus grades when calculating a GPA. For example, grades of B+, B and B- each will be worth three quality points. Weighted honors or Advanced Placement courses may improve a student's core-course GPA but the high school must notify the NCAA Eligibility Center that it weights grades in these classes.

In Pass/Fail grading situations, the NCAA Eligibility Center will assign the high school's lowest passing grade for a course in which the student received a Pass grade. For most high schools, the lowest passing grade is a D, so the NCAA Eligibility Center generally assigns a D as a passing grade. For Spring/Summer 2020 "Pass/Fail" grades, please see the COVID-19 FAQ.

## Calculating a Student's Quality Points

In order to determine the quality points earned for each course, multiply the quality points for the grade by the amount of credit earned.

## Examples:

- An A grade (4 points) for a trimester course ( 0.34 units): 4 points $\times 0.34$ units $=1.36$ total quality points
- An A grade ( 4 points) for a semester course ( 0.50 units): 4 points $\times 0.50$ units $=2.00$ total quality points
- An A grade (4 points) for a full-year course (1.00 units): 4 points $\times 1.00$ units $=4.00$ quality points

Use the worksheets on pages 28 and 29 to help determine a student's core-course GPA.

## QUALITY POINTS <br> A $=4$ points <br> $\mathrm{B}=3$ points <br> C $=2$ points <br> D $=1$ point <br> UNITS OF CREDIT <br> 1 quarter unit $=0.25$ units <br> 1 trimester unit $=0.34$ units <br> 1 semester unit $=0.50$ units <br> 1 year $=1$ unit

## TEST SCDRES

Divisions I and II both require students to have an SAT or ACT score for their certification. When students register for the SAT or ACT, they can use the NCAA Eligibility Center code 9999 to send their scores directly to the NCAA Eligibility Center from the testing agency. Test scores on transcripts will NOT be used in their academic certification.

A combined SAT score is calculated by adding reading and math subscores. An ACT sum score is calculated by adding English, math, reading and science subscores. Students may take the SAT or ACT an unlimited number of times before they enroll full time in college. If students take either test more than once, the best subscores from different tests are used to meet initial-eligibility requirements. More information regarding the impact of COVID-19 and test scores can be found at on.ncaa.com/COVID19_Fall_B.

## THE SCHEDULING PROCESS

1. Throughout the school year, students can meet with their guidance counselor to monitor progress and discuss course selection preferences for the next year. During these meetings, the students gain an understanding of the courses they prefer and their mandatory graduation requirements.
2. The course curriculum guide will be made available to students. Departments will assess/recommend courses utilizing multiple criteria/pre-requisites, including pre-requisite course performance. Next, counselors will conduct scheduling meetings (grades 8-11) to assist students in selecting preferred elective courses and to review core class recommendations. During these meetings, students will reference the course curriculum guide along with a student course selection worksheet. All information from the student course selection worksheet will be entered into our student information system.

| Education course recommendations are based upon the <br> following multiple criteria: |
| :--- |
| Current Pennsylvania System of School Assessment (PSSA) and <br> Keystone Exam Scores |
| Study Island Benchmark Assessment |
| Preliminary Scholastic Assessment Test (PSAT) - Grade 9, 10, 11 |
| Curriculum Based Assessments/ Current Achievement Level |
| Grade Point Average (GPA) |
| Attendance |

3. Final adjustments will be made after final grades are in and/or summer school grades are reported.
4. Actual schedule for 2023-2024 will be mailed in August.

## Master Schedule Construction

Students are presented with course information, recommendations for core courses and selection of elective course requests after the third-nine week period of each year. Based upon the above information, the administration builds the master schedule. This schedule reflects the needs of the students. Course sections are determined by the initial requests and teacher availability. Adjustments are made to reduce scheduling conflicts and to help students to take as many of their required and requested courses as possible.

It is not the purpose of this master schedule process to accommodate course change requests after the initial sign-up period. Therefore, it is strongly suggested that careful consideration to course selection be given during the initial sign-up phase of the process.

# YOUR ATTENTION TO THE FOLLOWING IS CRITICAL-CAREFUL ATTENTION TO COURSE SELECTION IS ASOLUTELY ESSENTIAL 

## Schedule Changes

The following are circumstances under which schedule changes may be made after this date:
A. Add/Drop Period During the first fifteen (15) days of the school year, or semester for semester courses, students will be permitted to submit the Schedule Change Application form to either add or drop a course for the following reasons. Students must take courses that are offered. No cyber classes will be scheduled except during the summer term or if the class won't work with the student's schedule, by administration approval only. Approved changes will only be made if space is available for the following reasons.

- Academic - This includes situations such as incorrect course level, necessity to enroll in a Keystone remedial course, work release approval, and/or graduation deficiency.
- Summer School - When a student completes a summer school course and the circumstance affects the schedule.
- Academic Support/Electives - Students may also add an elective course in order to eliminate a study hall or drop a course if they are without a study hall. Students are only permitted to be scheduled for one yearlong study hall or academic support. Students are not permitted to change electives, request a specific teacher or specific lunch period. Students with a lab science may only be scheduled for one additional semester long study hall.
- A student's schedule is incorrect due to: Computer Error, unbalanced schedule, class enrollment disproportionate.


## B. Placement/Level Changes: Academic, Honors, and Advanced Placement Courses

Students are recommended for courses based upon established criteria in the previous level course and teacher review of course selections. Before course placement change or withdrawal is considered, the student must demonstrate attempts to improve his/her grade (completing all homework, conferencing with teacher, scheduling/after school tutoring). After the first fifteen (15) days of the school year or semester for semester courses, the student and teacher may conference and begin to complete a form in request of a placement change or withdrawal. If the course placement change is approved, the grade from the previous course will follow them to the newly approved course. Placement and level changes will only be considered if the following has occurred:

- Teacher, Counselor, guardian, and student conferences with form started.
- Student completes all homework.
- Student attends at least 4 tutoring sessions.
- Counselor, Teacher, Administrator discussion and approval.


## C. Course Removal/Withdrawal: Withdrawal Passing (WP) or Withdrawal Failing (WF)

Students who are not successful in a course after the first fifteen (15) days of school may request to withdraw from the course. Before a withdrawal will be considered, the student must demonstrate attempts to improve his/her grade (completing all homework, conferencing with teacher, completing tutoring, etc.). Withdrawal will only be considered if the following has occurred:

- Teacher meets with student.
- Teacher contacts parent.
- Student completes all homework.
- Student attends at least 4 tutoring sessions.
- Counselor, Teacher and Administrator discussion and approval.

The process begins with a meeting with the student's counselor. Next, the Withdrawal Form must be completed that requires signatures by the parent (s), teacher, and grade-level principal. A panel will review the withdrawal request and supplemental information to reach a decision. If the withdrawal is approved, a WP (Withdrawal Passing) or WF (Withdrawal Failing) will be posted on the student's transcript. The WP or WF will be based upon the grade assigned by the teacher on the date of the withdrawal. No credit will be assigned to the student's transcript for a WP. If the student chooses to retake the course the following school year or during summer school, both grades shall be posted on the official transcript. However, students may not withdraw from a semester course after nine weeks or a year-long course after a semester.

## Work Release

Work Release enables seniors who are on-track for meeting credit requirements and other graduation criteria, and who have not previously had a truancy problem, to be released from part of their school day to attend work. Students who qualify will be released for work no earlier than 11:54 A.M. It is the student's responsibility to maintain regular attendance and passing grades in all required courses for graduation. Students who are enrolled in the Work Release opportunity must maintain employment. Students are monitored and will receive elective credit and a grade while participating in this program.

## D. Work Release

Seniors who are in good academic standing may be permitted to participate in a credit work release program. Prior to acceptance in the program, the student must submit the following verification to the appropriate Work Release Coordinator\& School Counselor:

- Verifiable job at the time of application
- Letter from the employer on company letterhead stating that the student will begin work at the agreed upon time during the school day.
- Completed Work Release Application , signed by a parent/guardian assuming responsibility for the student once $\mathrm{s} / \mathrm{he}$ has left the high school during the school day.
- School Counselor signature verifying student has sufficient credits to graduate.


## Work release students are required to:

- Work a minimum of 15 hours during the time they are released from school, Monday through Friday.
- Sign out at the attendance desk and leave through the front door.
- Provide Work Release Coordinator with a copy of their monthly hours and paystub.
- Immediately notify the School Counseling Office if their employment is terminated or they change place of employment.


## Students are NOT permitted to:

- Be self-employed, work for parents/relatives, and work "under the table" or in other situations where they are not covered by the employer's liability and workman's compensation insurance.
- Work on days when they are absent or suspended from school.

Students applying for work release receive their approval from the School Counseling Office and the Principal's office. Transportation to and from the place of employment is the sole responsibility of the student. A student's work release may be revoked if the student begins to experience difficulties in attendance, academic performance, behavior or failure to comply with monthly requirements and paperwork. Please note: seniors who want to remain in contention for end of the year honors and awards are required to carry 6 credits during the school year.

## ADVANCED PLACEMENT (AP) \& COLLEGE IN High School (CHS)

| ADVANCED PLACEMENT ONLY | ADVANCED PLACEMENT AND DUAL ENROLLMENT | DUAL <br> ENROLLMENT <br> COLLEGE IN <br> HIGH <br> SCHOOL (CHS) | CERTIFICATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Advanced Placement <br> English <br> Literature | Advanced Placement European History | CHS Sociology | Personal Training |
| Advanced Placement English Language | Advanced Placement U.S. History | CHS Psychology |  |
| Advanced Placement Computer Science Principles | Advanced Placement Biology | CHS Computer Programming |  |
| Advanced Placement <br> Computer Science <br> Principles A <br> (Java Programming) | Advanced Placement Chemistry | CHS Web Design |  |
| Advanced Placement Statistics \& Probability |  | CHS American <br> Political <br> Process |  |
| Advanced Placement Microeconomics |  | CHS Spanish |  |
|  |  | Advanced Algebra 2 (CCAC) |  |

## Dual Enrollment and/or Advanced Placement Offerings

Washington High School has developed articulation agreements with the University of Pittsburgh, Duquesne University, Seton Hill, and CCAC. While still in high school, students are provided the opportunity to earn college credits. Enrolled freshmen, sophomores, juniors, and seniors who meet the qualifying cumulative GPA and who have submitted an application, can be considered "dually enrolled" in an approved dual enrollment course. Dual enrollment contracts are specific to the course and the affiliated university and will
be managed through the classroom teacher in conjunction with the counselors. Be aware of stipulations detailed in the contract for each course.
The Advanced Placement and Dual Enrollment programs will be made available to qualifying freshmen, sophomores, juniors, and seniors. An overall GPA of 2.5 is necessary for enrollment in all AP/Dual Enrollment courses. Advanced Placement and Dual Enrollment courses within the academic curriculum are more difficult in terms of educational content and, therefore, have been awarded a Weighted Grade Point Value of 1.25 on the grading scale. Please be aware of the demands of these courses and the consequence of enrolling in and then dropping such courses. See page 30 of the Curriculum Planning Guide for the AP Agreement.

## Educational Release

Educational Release enables seniors who have met credit requirements and other graduation criteria to be released from part of their school day to participate in external course offerings not offered through the High School curriculum. Students who qualify can take courses at a post-secondary school. The release time from Washington High School cannot exceed four periods and should take place after period four. The responsibility of all costs related to the post-secondary courses (including tuition, fees and transportation) rests with the student and their family, not the Washington School District.

* The institution in which the student is enrolled will provide a transcript for further post-secondary use.


## ADVANCED PLACEMENT AGREEMENT

- Advanced Placement Classes are offered in order to meet the needs of our students. AP classes are not required but are offered when student requests merit the scheduling of those classes, through pre-established criteria.
- Advanced Placement courses may be dropped within the first quarter, whereby the student receives a "withdraw F" (55\%) for the first nine-week grading period only.
- Dropping an AP course after the first quarter ends will result in a "withdraw F " for the year. This grade will be part of the student's permanent record and will impact his/her Grade Point Average over the entire school year.
- Advanced Placement students are required to take the A.P. College Board Exam. The Washington School District will assume the fee for tests taken within the regular exam schedule.
- Any costs associated with failure to take the regularly scheduled exam will rest with the student.
- If a student fails to take the AP exam, then student will receive an un-weighted grade for the course.
- Students must attend a meeting for the AP/CHS future students which will be prior to the close of the school year. **Parents are invited and strongly encouraged to attend**
- An agreement that includes the stipulations above, must be assigned by the student and parent, and return by the designated date on the agreement in order to be enrolled in the course.


# WASHINGTON SCHOOL DISTRICT <br> Together We Make a Difference <br> Washington High School <br> Advanced Placement \& College in High School Programs AP/CHS Agreements - Fall 2023 - Spring 2024 

Washington High School, an approved College Board Advanced Placement institution, has also teamed with major colleges and universities to offer students a chance to earn college credit, while dually enrolled in the high school. Students must meet pre-established criteria to participate in AP and College in High School programs or receive a strong teacher recommendation.

COLLEGE IN HIGH SCHOOL (CHS): The Washington School District has generously accepted the obligation to pay for college credits through CHS (College in High School). As a member of CHS programs, students must be held responsible to all the academic obligations required by our CHS college and university partners, including finals if applicable. Students will be required to participate in all University of Pittsburgh tests, labs, and finals. All CHS Courses are listed on the back of this agreement. Please check off all CHS courses you are enrolled in for the 2023/2024 school year.

COLLEGE BOARD ADVANCED PLACEMENT (AP): Washington High School has developed an AP curriculum to offer students a chance to earn college credit by passing national AP subject exams in May. The Washington School District has generously accepted the obligation to pay for Advanced Placement testing and all students who participate are required to take the national College Board AP Exams in their subject area. Failure to sit for the exam will result in removal of the weighted grade for the year, and all costs associated with failure to take the regularly scheduled exam, rests with the student. All AP Courses are listed on the back of this agreement. Please check off all AP courses you are enrolled in for the 2023/2024 school year.

You are advised that once you request any AP or CHS course, and it is scheduled, the following procedures will apply. If you insist on dropping any AP or CHS class, you must understand and agree to the following:

You can only withdraw during the first 9 weeks of the school year.
You will receive a "Withdrawal $-F$ " $(55 \%)$ on your WHS report card/transcript for the first 9 -weeks.
If the course you are dropping is a CHS course, you will be responsible for repaying the Washington School District half of the enrollment fee (tuition) for the course if dropped after the first nine weeks.
If the course you are dropping is a CHS course, you will receive a "Withdrawal" grade on your college/university transcript. If you enroll as a student at that CHS partner school in the future, this notation will be part of your permanent record.
Unexcused Absences Policy: Unexcused and excused absences are defined by WSD policy. Each CHS/AP student is afforded three (3) unexcused absences per semester before the consequences take effect. Each unexcused absence after the first three (3) per semester disqualifies the student from the following coursework associated with the date of the unexcused absence:
A. Coursework due on the day of the unexcused absence
B. In-class activities completed on the day of the unexcused absences
C. Quizzes taken on the day of the unexcused absence
D. Exams taken on the day of the unexcused absence

Students/guardians have five (5) days to convert unexcused absences into excused absences to qualify for make-up work or assignment credit (coursework completed during the 5-day waiting period).
All CHS/AP students who participate in field trips, sports, or any other activities that require an early dismissal are responsible for submitting assignments due on the date of their early departure before leaving school.
They are also responsible for securing coursework assigned on the date of their early departure before leaving school.
An informational meeting for AP/CHS students will be held prior to the end of the school year to review the guidelines.

## Washington High School <br> AP/CHS Agreements - Fall 2023- Spring 2024

Please check off each of the CHS and/or AP course(s) that you are enrolling in for the 2021-2022 school year.

| College In High School Courses (CHS) | Tuition <br> Paid by WSD | Please Check if taking |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CHS American Political Process (University of Pittsburgh) | \$225.00 |  |
| CHS Psychology (Seton Hill University) | \$220.00 |  |
| CHS Sociology (Seton Hill University) | \$220.00 |  |
| CHS Spanish ( St. Francis University) | \$165.00 |  |
| CHS Web Design (Duquesne University) | \$247.00 |  |
| CHS Intro to Computer Programming (University of Pittsburgh) |  |  |
| College Board Advanced Placement Courses (AP) | Exam Cost Paid By WSD | Please Check if taking |
| Advanced Placement English Literature | \$94.00 |  |
| Advanced Placement English Language | \$94.00 |  |
| Advanced Placement Physics | \$94.00 |  |
| Advanced Placement Statistics | \$94.00 |  |
| Advanced Placement Computer Science Principles | \$94.00 |  |
| Advanced Placement Microeconomics | \$94.00 |  |
| CHS/AP Courses | Tuition/Exam Cost <br> Paid By WSD | Please Check if taking |
| CHS/AP Calculus (University of Pittsburgh) | \$225.00 / \$94.00 |  |
| CHS /AP United States History-Semester 1 / Semester 2(Seton Hill University) N/A 2021-2022 | \$165.00/ \$94.00 |  |
| CHS/AP Euro/Western Civilization- Semester 1 / Semester 2 (Seton Hill University) | \$165.00/ \$94.00 |  |
| CHS/AP Chemistry (Seton Hill) | \$300.00/ \$94.00 |  |
| CHS/AP Biology (Seton Hill University) | \$220.00/ \$94.00 |  |

*Costs associated with the AP exams and Dual Enrollment credits are approximate and subject to change.
Please be advised that you are strongly encouraged to consult the indicated instructor of the course PRIOR to signing this enrollment agreement.
YOUR SIGNATURES INDICATE THAT YOU UNDERSTAND AND ARE IN AGREEMENT WITH THE TERMS OF PARTICIPATION: PLEASE SIGN BELOW TO ACCEPT THESE CONDITIONS. STUDENTS WILL NOT BE ENROLLED WITHOUT THE COMPLETION OF THIS FORM BY THE INDICATIED DEADLINE! NO EXCEPTIONS!
Return to Guidance Office by:

| STUDENT PRINT | STUDENT SIGN | DATE |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| PARENT PRINT | PARENT | DATE |
| PRINCIPAL | PRINCIPAL SIGN | DATE |

Washington School District provides a caring and supportive learning community in which members challenge and motivate each other to become proficient, honorable citizens and productive life-long learners.

## COLLEGE PLANNING AND ACADEMIC PREPARATION

When colleges select students, they try to determine whether students have an academic background that will enable them to be successful in college. Also, the college selects students who have the potential to contribute something to the student body. Thus, when the college analyzes the student's record for admission, they evaluate the following criteria:

1. CLASS RANK: Class rank is a quick way for colleges to tell if a student is above average, average, or below average in academic performance. At Washington High School, class rank is calculated at the end of each nine-week grading period and reflects the student's cumulative class rank, which begins in ninth grade.
2. GRADE POINT AVERAGE: Most colleges prefer that students maintain at least a 2.5 Grade Point Average.
3. SUBJECTS TAKEN: A student who plans to attend college should plan wisely his subject choices so that he/she can meet college admissions requirements. It is important for students to understand that their college major will affect courses required at the high school level. For example, students intending to major in engineering would emphasize math and science courses and a liberal arts major would elect world languages and the social sciences.
4. TEST SCORES: Almost all colleges require tests for college admission. The testing programs used are the College Entrance Examination Board, Scholastic Aptitude Test and Achievement Tests (SAT) or the American College Testing Program (ACT). English and mathematics are the main components of the SAT tests. The ACT program also, in addition to English and mathematics, includes social studies and natural sciences as part of the test.

Because of the importance of the SAT and ACT scores concerning post-secondary opportunities, all students are offered the following tests:
(a) PSAT in October of their freshman, sophomore \& junior year

## We recommend that students who intend to pursue a four-year college degree do the following in terms of entrance testing:

(a) SAT in the fall of their junior year (if appropriate)
(b) SAT in the spring of their junior year
(c) SAT in the fall of their senior year (if needed)
(d) ACT in the spring of their junior year
(e) ACT in the fall of their senior year (if needed)
(f) SAT school day in the spring for juniors and in the fall for seniors

- WSD pays the fee for the SAT on school day tests

Students should review college admission requirements to determine if the college of their choice requires separate achievement test scores in specific content areas. These tests should be scheduled in the fall of their senior year.
5. TEACHER, COUNSELOR, PRINCIPAL RECOMMENDATIONS: Most college applications include a section in which someone from the high school must recommend the student based upon academic achievement and extracurricular activities. In addition to the counselor's recommendation, the student will also need to select several teachers who will be able to provide positive college recommendations.
6. ACTIVITIES AND COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT: Colleges are interested in well-rounded students and therefore are interested in a student's involvement in extracurricular activities, both in school and in the community.

## CONNECTING EDUCATION TO CAREERS

Washington High School is committed to preparing our students to become productive, honorable citizens. Various learning opportunities will promote student learning, thus enabling students to become lifelong learners and active productive members of the community.

Over the next few years, students will be exploring various career fields. As you select a career field and then narrow it to occupations, you will need a solid academic foundation. You may want to select courses which lead to specific career goals.

## What are Career Pathways?

Each pathway is a broad grouping of careers that share similar characteristics and whose employment requirements call for many common interests, strengths and competencies. A chosen pathway focuses a student toward preparing for a special goal area.

## Why should I choose a Career Pathway?

- To help focus on a career area that matches interests in high school
- To help set goals and discover classes necessary to achieve those goals
- To create career awareness and encourage planning for post-secondary education and opportunities
- To provide knowledge that relates your high school education to the world after graduation


## How do I choose a Career Pathway?

- Your parents, teachers and counselors can assist you with this choice.
- You may also complete the following steps to assist in your choice:

1. Complete the self-assessment tool beginning on page 20 to narrow down a primary and secondary pathway for possible exploration.
2. Review the information given in this planner on all pathways, especially focusing on the areas that fit your interests.
3. Review the graduation requirements on pages 5-6 to keep yourself on pace to graduate with your class.
4. Keep in mind that most careers will require some advanced training; be prepared to continue your education in a variety of ways.
a. Entry level positions are jobs most likely to begin immediately after high school.
b. Skilled or technical occupations usually require advanced skills or technical training in a two-year program.
c. Professional level occupations usually require four or more years of college/ university experience.

Will there be any change in my major academic studies?
No, you will still take all required courses. You will still follow the graduation requirements listed on pages 5-6.

## YOUR FUTURE YOUR CHOICE

- The resource on the following two pages show job growth and positions in Pennsylvania through 2022.
- The percentage of professional occupational positions requiring a four year degree has remained rather constant.
- Strong growth in the skilled area includes those positions requiring one to two years of post-secondary education.
- Future educational requirements for skilled workers will only increase with technological advances.
- Individuals without skills or plans to acquire them, opportunities for positions are fewer than for those who are skilled or educated.

Choosing your future is one of the most exciting and challenging decisions you will make. You have the opportunity to choose your future, not leave it to chance or luck. Planning for your future will give you a better chance of reaching that goal.

Everyone enters the workforce at some point. To plan your career, you need to plan your high school academic program. The courses you take and your experiences and accomplishments in high school can lead you to your chosen career path.

Career implies more than just a job-it includes education, work and lifestyle.
Achieving success and a satisfying career takes planning, studying, training and vision.

## For a better future, begin now to:

- Explore different opportunities
- Determine your pathway
- Chose courses which follow your pathway
- Learn what the work force needs and expects of employees


## This Career Planning Guide:

- Helps you to focus on your interests and abilities
- Identify occupations and levels of education related to your pathway
- Recommends courses which lead to specific career pathways

Use this booklet, along with the help of your parents, teachers and counselors, as a tool in planning your career pathway. You may change your focus during high school, but no matter which pathway a solid academic background is important.

## On-line Resources

| www.prexie.org | Washington School District Web site <br> Select "Schools and High School" on top toolbar <br> Then select "Guidance Services" |
| :--- | :--- |

Find multiple links to resources for post-secondary searches, testing, financial aid/scholarships, enrichment opportunities.

| www.smartfutures.org | Smart Futures <br> Internet based career program/used in WSD Career Education Programs <br> Individual Student Account Information: Retrieve from Career Teacher |
| :--- | :--- |
| www.virtualjobshadow.com | Virtual Job Shadow: <br> Internet based job interview database used in WSD Career Education Programs <br> Username: student's last name, first initial/first name, year of graduation (22-25) <br> Password: student1 |
|  | Current Grade Report by course: <br> www.powerschool.com |
| www.ccac.emsicc.com | For username and password: contact the Main Office Secretary 724-223-5080 <br> Discover majors and in-demand careers and education based on your interests! |

## TYPES OF POST-SECONDARY TRAINING Which Option Suits You?

## DESCRIPTION

## Diploma or Certificate Program

Military Training

## OJT (On-the-Job Training)

## Apprenticeship Program

## Associate Degree Programs

Employer-designed training was established for the worker to gain the necessary work skills while he is getting paid on the job. Usually these will last weeks to months.

Short-term programs of 6 months to 1 year to gain specific skills to gain employment at the entry level. These can be found at technical schools, community colleges, junior colleges and even some universities.

All branches of the military have skilled training for 3 years or more. Students can use their GI Bill to pay for college after their discharge or serve for 20 years until retirement with full benefits.

Industry-based program training workers on the job and in a classroom setting as well. Upon completion the worker will gain journeyman status in the specific industry (3-4 years in length). Apprentices are paid as they go to school.

These are terminal two-year degrees allowing the person to gain entry level employment in a specific career. Many times, these workers will begin employment after 2 years of school and then go on for future degrees at the employer's expense. Typical locations are community and junior colleges. Most universities have some associate degree programs.

## Bachelor's Degree Programs

## Graduate and Professional Degree Programs



These are four -year degrees with a combination of general education course work and a specific major. They can be liberal arts colleges, private colleges, public colleges or universities.

These are post-graduate fields such as law, medicine and Ph.D. or other professional fields, typically 1 to 5 years beyond the bachelor's degree

## COURSE DESCRIPTIONS BY DEPARTMENT



## ENGLISH COURSE OFFERINGS

Each student must be enrolled in one of the required English courses each year. For a student to be eligible for graduation, the student must satisfactorily complete 4 credits of English, no student may be enrolled in more than one required English course within any given school year without approval of the High School Principal.

| Required Course Offerings |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grade 9 | Grade 10 | Grade 11 | Grade 12 |  |
| English 9 <br> Adv. English 9 | English 10 <br> Adv. English 10 | English 11 <br> Adv. English 11 <br> AP English Language \& Composition | English 12 <br> Adv. English 12 <br> AP English Literature \& Composition |  |
| Semester Electives |  | Full year Electives |  |  |
| Power of Words $(10,11,12)$ <br> Media and Communications (10, 11, 12) <br> Performing Arts-Stage $(11,12)$ <br> Performing Arts-Film $(11,12)$ |  | Yearbook Design (10,11,12) |  |  |
| ENGLISH 9 (10111) | Grade: 9 | 1. |  | 1 year |

## Prerequisite: None

English 9 is preparing the students for the world of communication. The updated curriculum aligns with the Pennsylvania Core Standards, thereby preparing our students for college and/or the workforce. Students will be working to become proficient in honing their reading, writing, speaking and listening skills. In English 9 each student will come to learn the many facets of the human experience through a thorough investigation of the various literature genres. Students will read, reflect and write often; they will participate in independent, cooperative and research-based projects. Serious study of literary forms and terminology accompanies reading novels, plays, nonfiction essays, poetry, and short stories. Students will use the writing process to develop essays that focus on the four aims of writing (informative, persuasive, narrative, and creative) and that respond to the literature read. They will also analyze the structure of sentences, paragraphs, and essays. Students will create meaningful experiences and gain lifelong insights through the selections we will explore.

ADVANCED ENGLISH 9 (10112)
Grade: 9
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Grade of " $C$ " in 8th grade English or Teacher Recommendation MS Language Arts/Literature Dept.
Advanced English 9 is intended for the capable student who is highly motivated to work for academic achievement in English. The updated curriculum aligns with the Pennsylvania Core Standards thereby preparing our students for college and/or the workforce. In Advanced English 9 each student will come to learn the many facets of the human experience through a thorough investigation of the various literature genres. Students will read, reflect and write often; they will participate in independent, cooperative and researchbased projects. They will reflect and respond to daily activities as members of a classroom community. Serious study of literary forms and terminology accompanies reading novels, plays, nonfiction essays, poetry, and short stories. Students will use the writing process to develop essays that focus on the four aims of writing (informative, persuasive, narrative, and creative) and that respond to the literature read. They will also analyze the structure of sentences, paragraphs, and essays. Students will create meaningful experiences and gain lifelong insights through the selections we will explore.

English 10 builds upon the concepts and skills learned in English 9. The updated curriculum aligns with the Pennsylvania Core Standards, thereby preparing our students for college and/or the work force. In English 10, students develop skills that reflect the demands of the 21st century. These skills include: Reading Informational Text, Reading Literature, Writing, and Speaking and Listening. Students read and respond to selected fiction, nonfiction, plays and poetry from around the world and analyze the vocabulary, sentence structure, and language within them. They practice their writing skills in a variety of formats and apply their knowledge of the rules of standard grammar, usage, and mechanics by analyzing and editing selected samples as well as their own writing and that of their peers. Students will write a research paper which includes learning how to investigate, analyze and use credible sources as well as cite sources in a proper standardized format. Students learn about plagiarism and how to avoid it through various writing techniques. Oral communication assessments include reading aloud in class, sharing written responses, participating in class discussion and team activities, and presenting information in formal speeches. Research assignments utilize both traditional and technology-based research methods.

Advanced English 10 (10122)
Grade: 10
1.0 credit

Prerequisite: Grade of " $B$ " or better in previous Advanced course, or "A" for the previous English 9 course, and/or strong teacher recommendation

Advanced English 10 is designed for the highly motivated student who strives for academic excellence in English. The updated curriculum aligns with the Pennsylvania Core Standards, thereby preparing our students for college and/or the work force. In Advanced English 10, students develop skills that reflect the demands of the 21st century. These skills include Reading Informational Text, Reading Literature, Writing, and Speaking and Listening. Students read and respond to selected fiction, nonfiction, plays and poetry from around the world and analyze the vocabulary, sentence structure, and language within them. In addition to the literature assigned for class, students are expected to choose other works by noted world authors to read on their own. They hone their writing skills in a variety of formats and apply their knowledge of the rules of standard grammar, usage, and mechanics by analyzing and editing selected samples as well as their own writing and that of their peers. Oral communication assessments include reading aloud in class, sharing written responses, participating in class discussion and team activities, and presenting information in formal speeches. Research assignments utilize both traditional and technology- based research methods.

English 11 (10131)
Grade: 11
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Grade of " $B$ " or better in previous Advanced course or " $A$ " for the previous English 10 course
English 11 is designed to enable students to experience selected works of American Literature and to develop a variety of ways to respond to the poems, plays, short stories, and non-fiction of that literature. In addition, attention will be given to the vocabulary, structure, mechanics, and usage in the selected works as well as to how those elements are present in the students' own writing. The students will work individually, as well as with partners, and in groups. The updated curriculum aligns with the Pennsylvania Core Standards, thereby preparing students for college and/or the work force.

Advanced English 11 (10132)
Grade: 11
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Completion of Advanced English 10 and/or strong teacher recommendation
This course is designed for the capable student who is highly motivated to work for academic achievement in English. Students will hone and master their writing skills. This course surveys American literature from a historical perspective. The study of literature offers a wonderful opportunity for the class to discover or to challenge the cultural and aesthetic values of society. Students will be reading a selection of classic and contemporary literature. This course is designed as an intellectual challenge that fosters a deep appreciation of literature. Students will write about literature using both reader-response and critical analysis approaches. The updated curriculum aligns with the Pennsylvania Core Standards, thereby preparing students for college and/or the work force.

An AP English Language and Composition course cultivates the reading and writing skills that students need for college success and for intellectually responsible civic engagement. The course guides students in becoming curious, critical, and responsive readers of diverse texts [as well as] flexible [and] reflective writers of texts addressed to diverse audiences for diverse purposes. The reading and writing students do in the course should deepen and expand their understanding of how written language functions rhetorically: to communicate writers' intentions and elicit readers' responses in particular situations. The course cultivates the rhetorical understanding and use of written language by directing students' attention to writer/reader interactions in their reading and writing of various formal and informal genres (e.g., memos, letters, advertisements, political satires, personal narratives, scientific arguments, cultural critiques, research reports).

Reading and writing activities in the course also deepen students' knowledge and control of formal conventions of written language (e.g., vocabulary, diction, syntax, spelling, punctuation, paragraphing, genre). The course helps students understand that formal conventions of the English language, in its many written and spoken dialects, are historically, culturally, and socially produced; that the use of these conventions may intentionally or unintentionally contribute to the effectiveness of ineffectiveness of a piece of writing in a particular rhetorical context; and that a particular set of language conventions defines Standard Written English, the preferred dialect for academic discourse.

## Prerequisite: Completion of English 11

English 12 is designed to sharpen the student's skills in writing by re-examining correct sentence construction and using these skills to write a variety of compositions. These writings will include the essay, prose comments on literature readings and some business letter forms needed in life. Additionally, the student will trace the development of the English language through a study of the literature and language of England. The student will also be exposed to some British modern literature via short stories, novels and dramas. The updated curriculum aligns with the Pennsylvania Core Standards, thereby preparing our students for college and/or the work force. Also, students will develop and refine career-related skills. The Graduation Project is a vital part of earning a High School Diploma in the state of Pennsylvania. Students will complete this project through this course by developing a portfolio of work that includes career exploration activities, community service, and a demonstration of the connection between learning experiences and the expectations of future careers and life after high school.

Advanced English 12 (10142)
Grade: 12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Grade of " $B$ " or better in previous Advanced course or " $A$ " for the previous English 11 course and/or strong teacher recommendation

In this course the student will learn a variety of writing forms that will prepare him or her for success in college writing. This course gives the student a detailed view of the development of the English language and literature through the reading and discussion of England's classical literature such as Beowulf, The Canterbury Tales, and Hamlet, as well as modern British short stories, novels, and drama. The Graduation Project is a vital part of earning a High School Diploma in the state of Pennsylvania. Students will complete this project through this course by developing a portfolio of work that includes career exploration activities, community service, and demonstration of the connection between learning experiences and the expectations of future careers and life after high school. The updated curriculum aligns with the Pennsylvania Core Standards.

AP English Literature and Composition (10143) Grade: $12 \quad 1.0$ credit year Prerequisite: Completion of Advanced English 11 or AP English Language and Composition. Overall cumulative GPA of 3.2 or a cumulative GPA of a 3.5 in the subject of application by the 3 rd quarter as reflected on the transcript, and/or strong teacher recommendation

An AP English Literature and Composition course engages students in the careful reading and critical analysis of imaginative literature. Through the close reading of selected texts, students deepen their understanding of the ways writers use language to provide both meaning and pleasure for their readers. As they read, students consider a work's structure, style and themes, as well as such smaller-scale elements as the use of figurative language, imagery, symbolism and tone.

The AP English Literature and Composition course is intended to give you the experience of a typical introductory college literature course. It includes intensive study of representative works from various genres, periods, and cultures, concentrating on works of
recognized literary merit. Reading in the course builds on the reading done in your previous English courses. You'll learn to read deliberately and thoroughly, taking time to understand a work's complexity, to absorb its richness of meaning, and to analyze how that meaning is embodied in literary form. You'll also learn to consider the social and historical values a work reflects and embodies. Careful attention to both textual detail and historical context provides a foundation for interpreting a text.

Writing is also an integral part of the AP English Literature and Composition course and of the AP Exam. Writing assignments in the course will address the critical analysis of literature and will include expository, analytical, and argumentative essays. In addition, creative-writing assignments such as response and reaction papers, freewriting, or keeping a journal will help you see from the inside how literature is written. The goal of both types of writing assignments is to increase your ability to explain clearly and cogently what you understand about literary works and how you interpret them.

## ENGLISH ELECTIVE COURSE OFFERINGS

Power of Words (10151)
Grades: 10,11,12
0.5 credit

1 semester
Prerequisite: A final grade of $\mathbf{7 0 \%}$ or higher in the previous year's English class.
Power of Words is designed to expand students' vocabulary and assist them in determining the meanings of unfamiliar words through context clues and through knowledge of Greek and Latin roots, prefixes and suffixes. In addition to completing vocabulary lessons, students read and analyze a variety of prose and poetry selections to practice their skills. Power of Words also introduces test-taking strategies for use on the Critical Reading and Writing sections of the SAT. Assessments include homework, tests, writing samples, projects, team activities, and individual presentations. Research assignments employ both traditional and technology- based methods.

Performing Arts- Stage (10152)
Grades: 11,12
0.5 credit

1 semester
Prerequisite: None
This course is designed for academic students who are interested in performing on stage. The students will study all aspects of the theatre: acting, directing, producing, interpreting, writing, \& designing. Classical theatre is studied from a historical perspective. The students will be responsible for performing monologues, participating in improve activities, writing and performing spoken word poetry, and reading, writing and analyzing plays. Students will write an original on-act play through the Young Playwrights Program. Performing Arts-Stage prepares students for real-life situations through giving them insight into man's psychological development, building self-esteem and poise, discovering their imaginations, respecting differences, and realizing that through cooperation great accomplishments can be achieved.

Performing Arts Film is designed for academic students interested in broadcast journalism, movie making, speech writing, script writing, television, and film. Students will study film from a historical, cultural and analytic perspective. This class enables students to obtain skills that cannot be found in any other classroom. Film is a powerful art form that shapes and influences viewers' attitudes, values and perceptions. It also helps individuals discover who they are in relation to their world. Film class gives students hands-on experience expanding their vision and giving them a sense of possibility in this ever-changing technological world. Film students will be responsible for keeping a film blog for creating and producing various film projects assigned.

Yearbook Design (10154)
Grades: 11, 12
1.0 credit

1 year

## Prerequisite: $\mathbf{2 . 5}$ G.P.A., regular attendance, demonstrate strength in English, the Arts or Technology, Strength of Application/Screening Tool

Students in this class oversee the production of the Wash High Yearbook. There are many aspects beyond simply the creation of the yearbook. Staff members will be expected to secure a fixed dollar amount in advertisements from parents of seniors and/or local businesses, as well as fundraising. Staff members will take pictures, contributing ideas to the design of the yearbook, taking photographs, writing articles, peer-editing, creating headlines, and completing tasks related to the day-to-day operation of the yearbook. The entire yearbook is created online, so proficiency with basic computer functions is strongly suggested. Everything in the yearbook class has a deadline and meeting these deadlines is an integral part of the grade.

Evaluation is also based in part on the amount and quality of work done in preparation for the publication. In addition, consistent participation and cooperation are important factors in determining one's grade. Regular classroom attendance is a vital component of
passing this course. Students will be required to work on yearbook activities both inside of class and outside of class, after the school day is over, and even in the summer.

## Media and Communication (10156) Grades: $\mathbf{1 0 , 1 1 , 1 2} \quad \mathbf{0 . 5}$ credit 1 semester <br> Prerequisite: None

This course is designed for students interested in advertising, journalism, radio, television, movies, and the internet's role in media. The curriculum will include a study of the history of the various types of media, the power of mass communication in today's society, and hands on experiences with a variety of mass media (both in print and electronically). This semester course will afford students the opportunity to get first-hand experience working with 21st Century mass media.

## English as a Second Language (10090)

Grades: 9, 10, 11, $12 \quad 1.0$ credit
1 year
Prerequisite: Identification as an English Language Learner
The primary objective of the ESL instructional program is for students to become proficient in the English language skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing, and the cultural concepts necessary to succeed in all aspects of the school program. As necessary of Limited English Proficient students, some instruction may occur in a one-to-one or small group setting. The instructional method used will be contingent upon the proficiency level of the student entering the program.

Each student must be enrolled in one of the required English courses each year. For a student to be eligible for graduation, the student must satisfactorily complete 4 credits in English.

## MATH COURSE OFFERINGS

\left.| Recommended Sequence for Required Courses |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sequence 1 | Geometry | Grade 9 | Grade 10 | Grade 11 |$\right]$| Grade 12 |
| :--- |
| Sequence 2 |

Algebra A
Grade: 9
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Math 8 (<C average and teacher recommendations)
Algebra A is intended to provide students with fundamental algebra skills and competencies necessary to be successful in future math courses. The course will begin laying the foundation for students to eventually score proficient or advanced on the Algebra Keystone Exam in the future. Curriculum will align with topics from Module 1 of the Algebra Keystone Exam. Module 1 includes concentration on Operations and Linear Equations \& Inequalities.

Algebra A and Algebra B together represent a full year Algebra 1 course.


#### Abstract

Algebra B Grade: 10 1.0 credit

1 year Prerequisite: Algebra A

Algebra B is intended to continue to build the algebra skill set that was started in the Algebra A course. Students will be expected to take the Keystone Algebra 1 Assessment at the end of the school year. Curriculum will align with topics from Module 2 of the Algebra Keystone Exam. Module 2 includes Linear Functions and Data Organizations.


Algebra A and Algebra B together represent a full year Algebra 1 course.
Algebra I (10321)
Grades: 9,10
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Completion of Pre-Algebra
Algebra I is a critical element in secondary mathematics education. Topics introduced in Algebra I provide the foundation students require for future success in high school mathematics, critical thinking, and problem solving. Algebra I topics include exploring the operations of algebraic expressions and applying mathematical properties. Students will be able to solve problems using equations, graphing, and tables to investigate linear relationships. Curriculum will align with Pennsylvania Core Standards, and instruction will focus on the mastery of the Algebra Assessment Anchors as defined by the Eligible Content or both modules of the Algebra Keystone Exam. This course, along with Algebra II, will prepare students to be proficient or advanced on the Keystone Algebra Exam.

Algebra II will extend the concepts from Algebra I and provide further development of the concept of a function. Topics of study include: Quadratic Functions, Polynomials, and Complex Numbers. In this course, a consistent focus will be placed on Keystone Algebra test preparation. Students will be required to take the Keystone Algebra assessment at the end of this course.

Prerequisite: Completion of Algebra I
Algebra II will extend the concepts from Algebra I and provide further development of the concept of a function. Topics of study include: Quadratic Functions, Polynomials, and Complex Numbers. In this course, a consistent focus will be placed on Keystone Algebra test preparation. Students will be required to take the Keystone Algebra assessment at the end of this course.

Geometry (10324)
Grades: 9,10,11,12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Completion of Algebra 1
Geometry is the study of two dimensional and three-dimensional space. Informal, intuitive discussions about the real world precede the theoretical discussion of space. Properties and characteristics of lines, planes, angles, polygons, and circles will be explored. Student discovery of geometric relationships is encouraged. Logical reasoning is emphasized throughout the course.


#### Abstract

Applied Math (10823) Grade:11, 12 1.0 credit

1 year Prerequisite: None Applied Math is a course in computational skills that students will need both as consumers and in the work force (i.e., personal finances, housing, career exploration, buying and selling of goods and services, income taxes and buying a car). The student is also introduced to statistics, simple probability and how to gather and interpret data.


Pre-Calculus (10340)
Grades: 11,12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Completion of Algebra II
Pre-Calculus includes the following topics: functions and their graphs, polynomial and rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, trigonometry, analytic trigonometry, law of sines and cosines, conics and probability. Application problems and the use of graphing calculators will be emphasized throughout the course. Students will also review for the SAT and ACT exams. Finally, the course will provide skills necessary for success in calculus, physics, and future college courses in math and science.

CHS Calculus (10341)
Grades: 11,12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: 80\% average in Pre-Calculus; Dual Enrollment qualifications, 76\% on ALEKS Placement Test, through the University of Pittsburgh, and/or strong teacher recommendation

Calculus is a college-level course that follows all the criteria and syllabus offered at the University of Pittsburgh. This course is the first standard course in a basic calculus sequence required for all mathematics, science, engineering, and statistics students. Topics covered in this course include functions and graphs, limits, derivatives, trigonometric functions, application of the derivative, integrals, applications of integrals, and exponential and logarithmic functions. Students will be required to enroll in the College in High School/Dual Enrollment Program through the University of Pittsburgh where they will receive four (4) college credits for their efforts of earning a $\mathrm{C}-$ average or higher. (4 College credits)

AP Statistics (10342)
Grades: 11,12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Algebra 2, Geometry, Strong Teacher Recommendation, QPA of 3.0 or higher
The AP Statistics course is equivalent to a one-semester, introductory, non-calculus-based college course in statistics. The course introduces students to the major concepts and tools for collecting, analyzing, and drawing conclusions from data. There are four themes in the AP Statistics course: exploring data, sampling, and experimentation, anticipating patterns, and statistical inference. Students use technology, investigations, problem solving, and writing to build conceptual understanding. Students will also be required to take the National College Board AP Statistics exam given in May to qualify for college credit via the AP/College Board Program.

# SOCIAL STUDIES COURSE OFFERINGS 

## Required Course Offerings

| Grade 9 | Grade 10 | Grade 11 | Grade 12 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| US History III | The American Systems <br> CHS American Political <br> Process <br> AP Microeconomics | World History |  |
| CHS/AP European History |  |  |  |
| AP Microeconomics |  |  |  |$\quad$ CHS/AP European History | AP Microeconomics |
| :--- |

Introductory Psychology (10, 11, 12)
Introductory Sociology $(10,11,12)$
CHS Psychology $(11,12)$
CHS Sociology $(11,12)$
Survey of American Popular Culture (10, 11, 12)

US History III (10209)
Grade 9
1.0 credit

1 year

## Prerequisite: Successful completion of US History II in 8th grade

US History III is Washington High School's required ninth grade social studies course. The course focuses on the period from the Spanish-American War until the present and builds upon content and skills acquired in US History II (8th grade). Additionally, students will study world geography and current events in this course. The purposes of this course are to: cultivate an appreciation of our shared American heritage, to develop positive attitudes of personal responsibility as citizens, and to analyze and draw connections to present issues through the understanding of American social, cultural, and geographic history.

The American System (10241)
Grade: 10
1.0 credit

1 year

## Prerequisite: None

This course covers two specific systems at work in the United States. The Economic system and the system of American Government. Economics introduces students to the principles essential to an understanding of fundamental economic problems and the policy alternatives society may utilize to contend with these problems. Students will gain an understanding of economics that will be used throughout their lifetime. Some of these skills include taxes and tax preparation, credit, mortgages, loans, banking, investing and interviewing. The purposes of the American Government portion of the course are to: develop an understanding of our United States government today, to cultivate an appreciation of basic principles underlying our American heritage, and to develop positive attitudes of personal responsibility as citizens. Four major concepts will be stressed in the program: 1) the role of the American people in government; 2) the process of how the United States government works; 3) the basic principles of our government; and description, analysis and explanation of the American system of government.

Prerequisite: Overall cumulative QPA of 3.2 Or a cumulative QPA of a 3.5 in the subject by the 3rd quarter of the current school year; and/or strong recommendation from Advanced English 9 teacher; successful completion of Algebra I.

The American Political Process is a survey course equivalent to the demands of an introductory college course and follows the requirements of the University of Pittsburgh's PS0200 course. This course is intended to teach students about the American political system and broad concepts political scientists use to study politics. The course will begin with pre-constitutional philosophical influences and continue through modern interpretations of constitutional principles. It also will focus on the structure of our form of government and its implications. Students will be required to read and write extensively and to construct both oral and written arguments on political issues of the day. Students can earn three (3) college credits through the University of Pittsburgh upon successful completion of the class.

World History (10221)
Grade: $\mathbf{1 2}$
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: None
World History is a year-long required survey course that explores the key events and global historical developments, Prehistory/3200B.C. to the present, that have shaped the world we live in today. The scope of Modern World History provides the latitude to range widely across all aspects of human experience: economics, science, religion, philosophy, politics \& law, military conflict, literature \& the arts. The course will illuminate connections between our lives and those of our ancestors around the world. Students will uncover patterns of behavior, identify historical trends and themes, explore historical movements and concepts, and test theories. Students will refine their ability to read for comprehension and critical analysis; summarize, categorize, compare, and evaluate information; write clearly and convincingly; express facts and opinions orally; and use technology appropriately to present information.

CHS/AP US History (10236)
Grades: 11,12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Overall cumulative QPA of 3.2 or a cumulative QPA of a 3.5 in the subject of application by the 3rd quarter as reflected on the transcript and/or strong teacher recommendation; Multiple Criteria

Advanced Placement US History is a survey course equivalent to the demands of an introductory college course. Students will use a college-level textbook. Students will study the historical, cultural, economic and social trends by reading the text and other primary resources, analyzing political cartoons, interpreting charts and graphs from pre-Colonial periods to the present time. In addition to providing a basic narrative of events and movements, the program develops (a) an understanding of the principal themes in history, (b) an ability to analyze historical evidence, and (c) an ability to analyze and to express historical understanding in writing. Development and enhancement of critical thinking and writing skills prepare the student for college-level performance. Students will also be required to take the national College Board AP History exam given in May to qualify for college credit via the AP/College Board program (nearly all colleges and universities in the United States-as well as many institutions in more than 60 other countries-grant credit and placement for passing AP scores or acknowledge AP scores in the admission process). Taking AP courses and passing AP Exams is highly valued by colleges during the admissions process. ALSO: This is a dual-enrollment College in High School course, and six (6) college credits can be earned through our college partner by qualifying juniors and seniors. Washington School District has graciously decided to pick up the cost for the AP Exam and College in High School tuition for this course.
*course offered every other year (not offered in 2023-2024
CHS/AP Euro History (Western Civilization) (10237) Grades: 11,12 1.0 credit 1 year
Prerequisite: Overall cumulative QPA of 3.2 or a cumulative QPA of a 3.5 in the subject of application by the 3rd quarter as reflected on the transcript and/or strong teacher recommendation; Multiple Criteria

Advanced Placement/College in High School European History (Western Civilization) is a survey course equivalent to the demands of an introductory college course. Students will use a college-level textbook. The course begins with the Renaissance and provides an in-depth study of the major developments in Europe to the present day. In addition to providing a basic narrative of events and movements, the program develops (a) an understanding of some of the principal themes in history, (b) an ability to analyze historical evidence, and (c) an ability to analyze and to express historical understanding in writing. Students will also be required to take the national College Board AP History exam given in May to qualify for college credit via the AP/College Board program (nearly all colleges and universities in the United States-as well as many institutions in more than 60 other countries-grant credit and placement for passing AP scores or acknowledge AP scores in the admission process). Taking AP courses and passing AP Exams is highly valued by colleges during the admissions process. ALSO: This is a dual-enrollment College in High School course and six (6) college credits can be earned through our college partner by qualifying juniors and seniors. Washington School District has graciously decided to pick up the cost for the AP Exam and College in High School tuition for this course.

## Prerequisite: Completion of Geometry and/or strong teacher recommendation

Course Description: The purpose of an AP course in Microeconomics is to provide a thorough understanding of the principles of economics that apply to the functions of individual decision makers, both consumers and producers, within the larger economic system. It places primary emphasis on the nature and functions of product markets and includes the study of factor markets and of the role of government in promoting greater efficiency and equity in the economy.

## SOCIAL STUDIES ELECTIVE OFFERINGS

## Introductory Psychology (10234)

 Grades:10,11,120.5 credit

1 semester
Prerequisite: Minimum Cumulative QPA of 2.8
Introductory Psychology is a very interesting, beginning study of the subject of psychology. Psychology is the study of human behavior and mental processes including how humans observe, describe, explain and predict human behavior. Some of the topics studied are principles of learning, motivation, types of personality, understanding human behavior, patterns of behavior, emotional and behavioral adjustments, group influences, memory, health psychology, psychological disorders and therapy, and psychology and society. This semester's elective course will stress in-class activities and assignments versus homework.

The world is becoming more complex. How do your beliefs, values and behavior affect the people around you and the world we live in? Do you have a sociological imagination? In this increasingly connected world, students will examine problems in our society and learn how human relationships can influence the life of the student. Sociology is a study of human relationships, activities, habits, beliefs, and group behavior with emphasis on how it affects you, the individual. Introductory Sociology is a very interesting, beginning study of the subject of Sociology. This course explores methods for understanding individuals and their relationship to society, cultures, institutions and groups. Topics include the family, social groups, culture, community, job groups, minorities, propaganda, education, and rural and urban problems. This semester elective course will stress in-class activities and assignments versus homework.

CHS Psychology (10232)
Grades: 11,12
0.5 credit 1 semester

Prerequisite: QPA of 3.0 and/or strong teacher recommendation
In this intensive college-level course (Psychology 101) students will study the scope and nature of psychology. Students will use a college level textbook. Psychology is the study of behavior, including mental processes. Psychology is a social science course, which enables the student to observe, to study, and to analyze human behavior with the ultimate goal of better self-understanding. Students will examine the following: biopsychology, sensation and perception, consciousness, learning, memory, cognition and intelligence, development from birth through old age, communication, personality and testing, social psychology, stress and coping health psychology, motivation and emotion, music psychology, psychological disorders and therapy. As well as stimulating the student academically, the course seeks to enhance a student's self-image and increase his/her interpersonal communication skills. This course is highly recommended for college bound students and remains an important study for all individuals who want to understand human behavior. Taking College in High School courses is highly valued by colleges during the admissions process. This is a dual-enrollment College in High School course, and three (3) college credits can be earned through our college partner by qualifying juniors and seniors. In most cases these credits will transfer to the college of your choice. Washington School District has graciously decided to pick up the cost for the College in High School tuition for this course.

College in High School Sociology is the science of society. In this intensive college-level course (Sociology 101) students will study the origin, development, and structure of human societies and the behavior of individual people and groups in society. Students will use a college level textbook. This course surveys the individual, the group, the society, social stratification, as well as social institutions such as family, religion, government, education, economics, healthcare, and leisure time activities. Society, Culture, Socialization, Groups \& Organizations, Sexuality, and Deviance are topics within the Foundations of Society unit. The Social Inequality unit includes such topics as Social Stratification, Social Class, Gender stratification, Race and Ethnicity, and Aging and the

Elderly. Students will also examine current social problems in the school, in the community, in the state and in the nation. This course is highly recommended for college bound students and all individuals who want to understand and improve human behavior in society, develop a sociological imagination, and become agents of positive social change. Taking College in High School courses is highly valued by colleges during the admissions process. This is a dual enrollment College in High School course, and three (3) college credits can be earned through our college partner by qualifying juniors and seniors. In most cases these credits will transfer to the college of your choice. Washington School District has graciously decided to pick up the cost for the College in High School tuition for this course.

## Survey of American Popular Culture (10240) $\quad$ Grades:10,11,12 $\quad \mathbf{0 . 5}$ credit 1 semester

## Prerequisite: Minimum Cumulative QPA of 2.5

The goal of Survey of American Popular Culture is to provide an opportunity for students to apply their knowledge of historical, economic and social events from other courses in the Social Studies curriculum and explore through varying media the cultural values and norms that are promoted and reflected in their day-to-day culture. Students will trace the evolution of popular culture and its replacement of classical "high" culture as the dominant culture. Students will draw connections to the unifying and divisive aspects of popular culture and the messages conveyed in it.

## SCIENCE COURSE OFFERINGS

Students must complete three (3) credits of Science to graduate including at least one life science and one physical science.
All students are required to take a biology course. Students are encouraged to check with prospective colleges to ensure that appropriate courses are selected for potential college majors.

| Required Course Offerings |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Grade 9 | Grade 10 | Grade 11 | Grade 12 |
| Biology | Chemistry <br> Physics <br> Forensic Science <br> Environmental Science <br> Botany | Chemistry <br> AP/CHS Chemistry <br> Physics <br> Forensic Science <br> Environmental Science <br> Botany | Chemistry |
| AP/CHS Chemistry |  |  |  |
| AP/CHS Biology |  |  |  |
| Anatomy \& Physiology |  |  |  |

## Biology (Life Science) with Lab (10412)

Grade: 9
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: None
This Biology course will continue building on the content and skills students acquired in Integrated Science. The course stresses the requirement of life of the cell and the organism, both plant and animal. Anatomy, physiology, genetics, and ecology are presented as they apply to the key organism, which are discussed in detail. Students enrolled in this course will participate in meaningful, hands-on lab activities to deepen their understanding of the content. Instruction will continue focusing on the mastery of the Biology assessment anchors as defined by the eligible content for both modules of the Biology Keystone Exam, which students will be required to take near the end of the course.

This course is designed for the student who is planning to study the biological sciences (i.e., medicine, dentistry, nursing, forestry, etc.). The course is designed to be the equivalent of the general college biology course. Students should attain a depth of understanding of fundamentals and a responsible competence in dealing with biological problems. This course will develop the student's ability to think and express ideas orally, and in writing, with clarity and logic. Students taking this course may have some summer assignments. Students will also be required to take the national AP Science exam given in May to qualify for college credit.

9th Grade AP Biology with Lab (104351)
Grades: 9
2.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Recommended into course based on 8th Grade Science PSSA scores and other relevant student achievement data; and/or strong teacher recommendation

This course is designed for the student who is planning to study the biological sciences (i.e., medicine, dentistry, nursing, forestry, etc.). The course is designed to be the equivalent of the general college biology course. Students should attain a depth of understanding of fundamentals and a responsible competence in dealing with biological problems. This course will develop the student's ability to think and express ideas orally, and in writing, with clarity and logic. Students taking this course may have some summer assignments. Students will also be required to take the national AP Science exam given in May to qualify for college credit.


#### Abstract

Chemistry with Lab (10421) Grades: 10, 11,12 1.0 credit

1 year Prerequisite: Completion of Geometry or higher and passing Keystone Algebra Chemistry is the study of matter and its structure and interaction. Students in this course will learn that matter can be described by simple identifiable particles that undergo combination and change with recognizable and predictable properties. This is an introductory course that utilizes a semi-mathematical approach to inorganic chemistry consisting of the behavior and activities of elements and their chemical compositions. The course is designed to develop and promote a foundation for deductive reasoning. Relationships are drawn to "everyday" chemical phenomenon in the discussion of chemical compounds and their behavior. Chemistry is a challenging course, which will move at a rapid rate. Topics of study include: lab safety, the scientific method, dimensional analysis, analyzing data, chemical and physical properties, atomic structure, electrons in atoms, periodic law, ionic compounds, covalent bonding, chemical reactions, the mole, and gases.


AP Physics (10432)
Grades: 10,11,12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Completion of Biology and Algebra II, and/or strong teacher recommendation. This course counts as a math or a science credit.

AP Physics is an algebra-based, introductory college-level physics course. Students cultivate their understanding of Physics through inquiry-based investigations as they explore the following topics: kinematics; dynamics; circular motion and gravitation; energy; momentum; simple harmonic motion; torque and rotational motion; electric charge and electric force; DC circuits; and mechanical waves and sound.

Environmental Science (10434)
Grades:10, 11,12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Completion of Biology
This course is designed to provide today's students with sufficient knowledge of the fundamental concepts of environmental science to understand the nature of their surroundings and meet the challenge of advancing technology. Man's geological basis, soils, land use, water pollution, air pollution, noise pollution and agencies and laws associated with these topics will be covered.

* when completed on cyber only .5 credit is given due to reduced course load

Prerequisite: $\mathbf{8 0 \%}$ average in $\mathbf{0 4 2 1}$ Chemistry and/or strong teacher recommendation
College in High School Chemistry is an advanced study at a level equivalent to a general college chemistry course. This course emphasizes chemistry as an intellectual activity and provides the rigorous training needed for advanced college courses in chemistry
(or related fields). In this course, the student should attain a depth of understanding of the fundamentals of chemistry and competence in performing chemical problems and equations. This course should contribute to the development of the student's ability to problem solve and to express concepts and rationales of chemistry, orally and in writing, with clarity and logic. Also, this course includes one lab period each week. Students taking this course may be required to complete a summer assignment.
Students will be required to enroll in the College in High School/Dual Enrollment Program through the University of Pittsburgh where they will receive four (4) college credits for their efforts of earning a $C$-average or higher. Also, students will be required to attend three (3) laboratory days at the University of Pittsburgh.

Earth \& Space Science (10409) Grades: $10,11,12 \quad 1.0$ credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Student must complete a Biology class and take Keystone Biology Test before enrolling
This course covers many aspects of Earth Science, including an overview of the Earth's structure, rocks, minerals, and resources. A major unit on the forces that change the Earth includes lessons on plate tectonics, earthquakes, volcanoes, and erosion, concluding in a section that discusses Earth's history of change through the fossil record. A general study of oceanography explores such concepts as the sources of water, currents and climate, and the structure of the ocean environment. Atmospheric science with lessons in weather and climate are also included. The second half focuses on space science, exposing students to the interactions of the earth, moon, and sun and an overview of our solar system and the universe beyond.

Anatomy \& Physiology (10807)
Grade:12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: $\mathbf{0 4 1 2}$ Biology ( $80 \%$ or higher proficiency) or 0421 Chemistry ( $\mathbf{7 0 \%}$ or higher proficiency)
Anatomy and Physiology is the detailed study of the structure and function of the human body. The five levels of organization of the body, from the chemical basis to organ systems will be studied. Pathology and the effects of aging on each organ system are included in the content.
Forensic Science (10439) Grade: 10, 11, $12 \quad 1.0$ credit 1 year

Prerequisite: Completion of (10412) Biology and passing score on the Biology Keystone Test
Forensic Science is the application of science (chemistry, physics, and biology) to the criminal and civil laws that are enforced by police agencies in a criminal justice system. It includes the investigation of fingerprinting, fiber analysis, ballistics, arson, trace evidence analysis, poisons, drugs, blood splatters, and blood samples. Students will learn proper evidence procedures, how to dissect case studies, and analyze crime TV shows to see what is real and fiction.

* when completed on cyber only .5 credit is given due to reduced course load

Botany (10438)
Grade:10, 11, 12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Completion of (10412) Biology
This year long laboratory-based science course introduces students to the characteristics and life cycles of plants. The course covers plant diversity and plant structure and function. The focus of this course is on seed plants. In this class, the students will work in the classroom, laboratory, and greenhouse.

Students who enroll in Botany will follow the growth of plants from seed to final plant stage. Students will walk away from this class with knowledge and skills that can be applied to gardening and used throughout their entire lives.

# PHYSICAL EDUCATION, HEALTH, AND OTHER CAREER OFFERINGS 

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND HEALTH COURSE OFFERINGS


#### Abstract

Physical Education (10800) Grades: 9,10,11,12 0.5 credit

1 semester Prerequisite: None The physical education course identifies the benefits and costs associated with participation in physical activity. Instruction includes movement concepts and principles in the development of motor skills, and teamwork in both individual and team sports. The students will be taught how to monitor and maintain a health-enhancing level of physical fitness. Students will recognize their own level of physical fitness through a pre-test at the beginning of the semester and a test at the end of each nine-week period. The test includes a one-mile run, sit-ups, push-ups, shuttle run, and flexibility. Students will learn how strength training and aerobic exercise can increase metabolic rate, bone density and improve cardiovascular efficiency. Units in team sports will teach the students about teamwork and personal responsibility involved in a team sport. An exposure to a variety of lifetime activities gives the students a choice to identify and enjoy their favorite activity for years to come.


Partners in Physical Education (10801) Grades: 11,12 0.5 credit 1 semester
Prerequisite: None
This specially designed course is for students who are not able to participate fully in the unrestricted physical education program and would benefit greatly from more individualized instruction in a restricted class. These students are joined by students without restrictions and together all students help each other achieve the goals of all Physical Education classes.

This course will follow the Physical Education curriculum established for other 9th -12 th grade classes. The many and varied activities included in the physical education program are modified to meet the needs of all the students in this class. The use of partners in the class enables many modifications to each activity within a class. These activities and class structure contribute to the physical, mental, and social wellbeing of all the students. These activities are not only concerned with the present development of the students but also are designed to promote leisure-time activities and an awareness of the importance of good personal fitness and personal hygiene for their adult lives. Students can develop their individual abilities in many activities. Activities include but are not limited to: aerobics, dancing, badminton, flag football, pickleball, many personal fitness activities, soccer, softball, scooter ball, volleyball, basketball, hockey, lacrosse, and broomball. Many students in this class also participate and attend other school activities outside of this class. For example, class members attend school athletic events and dances together as well as other club activities that are sponsored by the STARS program. Students will also help to fundraise for our outings, and plan and work our yearly event.
Health I (10805) Grade: $9,10,11 \quad 0.5$ credit 1 semester

Prerequisite: None
This course provides timely and relevant information in the areas of drugs and substance abuse, sexuality and sexually transmitted diseases, and nutrition. Students will be introduced to strategies for dealing with peer pressure, skills for better decision-making and coping mechanisms for lessening anxieties and feelings of negative self-esteem that often lead to risk-taking behaviors. Throughout the course students will engage in self-inventories and activities designed to facilitate positive choices for healthy lifestyles.

## Health II (10806)

Grade: 10,11,12
0.5 credit

1 semester
Prerequisite: Completion of Health I
The Health II course is designed to evaluate and reflect on students' overall wellness, decision making skills and goal setting steps. This course also helps students to identify the many types of mental illnesses and stress. Students will learn how to cope with illness/stress and what types of treatments are available. Health II addresses the integumentary, skeletal, and muscular systems. Students will be able to identify the structures, functions and will become familiar with problems related to the said systems. Students will engage in discussion related to alcohol and drug use. Students will participate in the "fatal vision goggles", and the driving simulator activity. They will evaluate the purchasing, promotion and packaging of tobacco products. Students will design "tobacco truth" packaging to promote anti-tobacco campaigns.
semester
Prerequisite: Completion of Health I and II, 1.0 credit Phys. Ed. and Biology, Chemistry, or Anatomy/Physiology completion or concurrent enrollment.

The personal trainer course is designed to create the opportunity for students to become a personal trainer. Instruction includes a very detailed look at how muscles and the cardiovascular system react to various stimuli. Students will be taught many components of exercise such as: physiology, anatomy, biomechanics, kinesiology, and cardio-respiratory fitness. Students will also study nutrition and how it relates to muscular strength, endurance, and flexibility. They will also learn how to perform health screenings in order to create strength training or cardio-respiratory programs based on an individual's age, gender, weight, and overall health. Students will study health psychology and several principles of motivation. Students will practice emergency procedures and how to treat various injuries.

Grades: 11, $12 \quad 1$ credit
1 year
Prerequisite: Personal Training I
Personal training II is designed to build upon skills obtained though the completion of Personal Training I. Students will create strength training or cardio-respiratory programs based on an individual's age, gender, weight, and overall health. Students will implement exercise programs for fellow students based individual fitness goals and desired results.

Weight Training (1080X)
Grades: 10, 11, 12
0.5 credit

1 semester
Weight training is a one-semester course designed to teach the fundamentals of weight training and well as weight training programming for specific results.

* course may be counted as a Physical Education credit for graduation purposes


## BUSINESS COURSE OFFERINGS

Career Planning I (10711)
Grades:10, 11,12
0.5 credit

1 semester

## Prerequisite: None

Purposes of communication, interrelated components of technology and systems models will be examined. The application of computers in communication, computer systems (individual and networking) and specific application utilizing computers will be demonstrated. The course begins with instruction on fundamental job skill training (i.e., organizational skills and time management producing quality vs. meeting minimum standards) and culminates with students having a portfolio solving applications, personal interest areas, identification of strengths related to job skills and evidence of computer-generated assignments. Students participate in the Keys2Work program for career exploration and job-skill enhancement.

Career Planning II (10712)
Grades: 10,11,12 0.5 credit
1 semester
Prerequisite: Completion of Career Planning I
The purpose of this course is to encourage students to use technology skills to manage their career goals, decipher Internet information about various careers, and develop personal skills that translate to the workforce, and to build personal economic skills. Students will examine the importance of interpersonal skills, teamwork and effective communicating in employment situations. Students will develop an individualized career plan through various self-assessments designed to give them a clearer picture of what educational/ employment path they should elect to pursue. They will develop "real world" skills through role playing scenarios such as job interviewing, case scenarios involving work-related situations and be given the opportunity to participate in job shadowing with local employers.

Transition Planning I (0846)
Grade Level: 10 . 5 credit 1 semester
Prerequisite: None
The purpose of this course is to provide the students with the appropriate skills to use in appreciating their own uniqueness as well as strategies for identifying and pursuing a career goal of their choice. Students will learn the steps to take in furthering their education and skills to use in advocating for themselves. Students will explore career options and learn and apply methods of effective communication and steps to take to enter the career they have chosen. In addition, students will learn the necessary actions to take to
become valued and successful employees and ways to become responsible members of their community as well as students identifying and practicing the decisions they will make as responsible adults. Students will explore options and opportunities for independent living.

Transition Planning II (0847) Grade Level:11 . 5 credit 1 semester
Prerequisite: Transition Planning I
This course is a continuation of Transition I. Students will continue to develop an understanding of their own strengths. This course is a continuation of Transition I. Students will continue to develop an understanding of their own strengths, interests and goals in order to form a strong personal foundation upon which they will build life skills. This course will help the students narrow down their postsecondary goals and develop a plan to reach their goals. This course will challenge the students to recognize and understand their communication styles, learn about the personal benefits of effective communication, and gain new skills for communicating with others. Through this course, the students will become empowered with skills needed for success in school, home and community.
Accounting 1 (10522) Grades: 10, 11, 12 $\quad 0.5$ credit 1 semester

## Prerequisite: None

Accounting deals with the fundamental accounting principles of planning, recording, analyzing and interpreting financial statements in order to make accurate business decisions. Students will learn record-keeping techniques for sole proprietorships, partnerships and their own personal finances. This course is recommended for any student who plans on entering business management/administration or finance.

## Accounting II (10526) <br> Grades: 10,11,12 <br> 0.5 credit 1 semester

Prerequisite: Completion of Accounting I

Students will make accurate business decisions for merchandizing businesses organized as corporations. Students will plan, record, and analyze transactions related to merchandise, such as: plant assets, depreciation, inventory, and accrued revenues and expenses. All accounting principles will be applied to real world applications. This course is recommended for students who wish to enter or pursue a degree in business.
Business Presentations (10524) Grades: 10,11,12 $\quad \mathbf{0 . 5}$ credit 1 semester

Prerequisite: None
This course is designed to give students the opportunity to learn and develop the skills necessary for effective oral communication. Through the activities of speaking and listening the students discover how to research, organize and deliver effective business presentations. Several types of presentations will be given: impromptu, salesmanship, demonstrations, informative and persuasive. All presentations will integrate the study of Microsoft PowerPoint and Internet research.

## Introduction to Marketing (10525)

Grades: 9,10,11,12
0.5 credit

1 semester

## Prerequisite: None

Students will be introduced to the basic concepts and practices of marketing. Students will be able to think about and analyze the role that marketing plays in their lives and how it affects their buying decisions. Students are exposed to marketing at home, at school, at work, and where they participate in activities. The goal of this course is for students to discover that there is more to marketing than meets the eye of the consumer. Students will need to develop effective strategies and have a sense of creativity in order to complete assignments in this course. Students will be required to generate original ideas and be able to present their findings on their own, or as part of a group presentation.

## Personal Finance (105XX)

Grades: 10,11,12
0.5 credit 1 semester

## Prerequisite: Completion of Math Keystone

Personal finance equips students with the necessary tools to make educated consumer decisions and plan their financial future. Students learn the fundamentals of financial management which are essential for making sound financial decisions. They learn the importance of managing their personal finances for life. Students will use a variety of techniques and the latest computer technology. This course allows students to take an active role in their financial future. Students will learn how to budget, save money, understand insurance as well as income taxes, invest for retirement and raise their consumer awareness to name a few concepts.

All students need to be aware that the rigor and expectations increase with each level of language. Furthermore, the target language is used more frequently as the primary language as the level increases and should be used exclusively in the CHS level.

## FRENCH COURSE OFFERINGS

French I (10611)
Grades:9,10,11,12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Multiple Criteria regarding English language results
French I is an introduction to basic conversational French used in daily activities. It is the study of simple vocabulary and grammar, asking questions and beginning composition. Cultural differences and similarities are also explored, as well as basic geography and history. Instruction is delivered in English.

## French II (10621)

Grades: 9,10,11,12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Grade of $\mathbf{7 0 \%}$ or better in French I, 2.0 QPA with Teacher Recommendation
French II is a continuation of the study of basic conversational French used in daily activities. It is the study of vocabulary used in travel and discussion and description of the student's family and environment. Cultural differences and similarities are explored, as well as history and the arts. More complex grammar and vocabulary are studied, with a focus on idiomatic and useful expressions. Much of the instruction is delivered in English. Students practice and attempt to speak as much as possible in French.

French III (10631)
Grades:10,11,12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Grade of $\mathbf{7 0 \%}$ or better in French II, 2.0 QPA with Teacher Recommendation
French III is an intermediate level study of French. At this level, students will be expressing feelings and emotions and be able to have a conversation describing their likes and dislikes. The past tense will be introduced at this level. Cultural differences and similarities are explored, as well as history and literature. Grammar and vocabulary are reviewed with focus on sentence composition and reading for fluency. Instruction is delivered in French. Grammar, structures and directions are given in English for clarity.

## French IV (10641)

Grades: 11,12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Grade of $\mathbf{8 0 \%}$ or better in French III, 2.5 QPA with Teacher Recommendation
French IV is an intermediate to advanced level study of French. At this level, students will be expressing more advanced feelings and emotions. The past tense will be studied extensively at this level, with concentration on the simple past and imperfect past. Common verb tenses will be studied, such as the future and conditional tenses. Grammar will be studied in depth with emphasis on object pronouns. Classic literature will be explored. Grammar and vocabulary are reviewed with focus on sentence composition and reading for fluency. Instruction is delivered in French. Grammar, structures and directions are given in English for clarity.
Spanish I (10612) Grades: $\mathbf{9 , 1 0 , 1 1 , 1 2 \quad 1 . 0}$ credit year
Prerequisite: Multiple Criteria regarding English language results

| Spanish I introduces students to four basic skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing in Spanish. At the same time it aims to |
| :--- |
| increase the students' knowledge and appreciation of the diverse cultures of the countries where Spanish is spoken. The emphasis is |
| on basic communication skills. |

Spanish II is a course designed to increase students' survival skills by further establishing a basic foundation in the language. The five core areas of language learning are addressed: speaking, reading, writing, listening and culture. Students practice with and attempt to use the language as much as possible.

Spanish III is a course designed to further develop the basic skills learned in the previous levels of Spanish. The themes addressed in Spanish III are communicating past event ideas, describing events and people in detail, health issues, food and clothing, travel situations, Spanish and Latin American short stories, and other themes considered appropriate for students at this level. Instruction is delivered in Spanish. Grammar, structures and directions are given in English for clarity.

## ART COURSE OFFERINGS

## Drawing and Painting (10762)

Grades: 9,10,11,12
0.5 credit

1 semester

## Prerequisite: None

This course provides a beginners look at art. In this course you will demonstrate basic drawing and painting techniques using line, color, shape and texture. You will be able to use these techniques to create drawings with pastel, pencil, charcoal and pen and ink. This class will also introduce beginner calligraphy and art history, including many masters of the art world.

Advanced Art (10765)
Grades: 11,12
1.0 credit

1 year
Prerequisite: Completion of Drawing \& Painting
This course is for the art student who wants to explore their inner artistic talents and focus on possible job choices such as an architect, fashion designer, graphic designer, teacher, interior design, sculptor, comic book/ book illustrator, etc. The skills that will be explored are: figure drawing, painting, mixed media, plaster, foam, sculptures, clay, shading and many more! Juniors and seniors could possibly be looking to advance their abilities and build a portfolio for their journey after high school. During the fulfilling time in this course, the student will be guided by the teacher-to work on skill building and the development of a possible career choice. Juniors and Seniors will be able to create a visual journal. Seniors will be able to participate in a group installation piece in the high school and middle school buildings.

## MUSIC COURSE OFFERINGS

Choralaires (10651) Grades: 9,10,11,12 1.0 credit year
Prerequisite: Audition (If student did not participate in $7 / 8$ grade chorus)
This course provides opportunities for students to develop their musical potential and aesthetic understanding through participating in a vocal music ensemble. Emphasis will be placed on the development of individual singing techniques, learning about appropriate interpretations for various music styles, blending with other voices in an ensemble sound, as well as learning about basic music notation.

Ensembles (10655)
Grades: 10,11,12

## 1.0 credit

Prerequisite: Audition
This class is designed for band members who play wind instruments as well as participate in Steel Band and/or Stage Band. All criteria for Wind Ensemble Class will apply as well as the criteria for Steel and Stage Bands.

Steel Band is the most advanced of the performing ensembles. Students selected for this group must be willing to put in a large amount of extra time and work to achieve the high level of performance standards of the ensemble. Members are expected to attend all rehearsals and performances. Students participating in this course will receive a weighted grade, as long as they follow the guidelines established by the instructor.

Stage Band plays a variety of music (jazz, rock, fusion, latin, swing). There are at least two concerts a year as well as additional performances. The student must be enrolled in Percussion class or Wind Ensemble and accept all the responsibilities of the ensemble. Students participating in this course will receive a weighted grade, as long as they follow the guidelines established by the instructor.

World Music Drumming (10656)
Grades: 9,10,11,12
0.5 credit

1 semester
Prerequisite: None
This class is designed to teach drumming techniques, connect African and Latin American cultural traditions to the music performed, and help students discover how ensemble drumming, playing xylophones, and recorders can be the perfect vehicle for teaching team building, respect, focusing, listening, problem-solving, and other important life skills. Students will work on these techniques in class
and be tested on their mastery.
*Class size limited to 15 students

Prerequisite: Completion of Middle School Band; Audition
This class is designed for band members advancing from the 8th grade band. Students will work on developing techniques on their primary wind or percussion instrument(s) through playing music literature and assessments. Students enrolled in this course are required to participate in the marching and concert bands, which perform at events both in and out of school. Students will be seated by playing exams and may be challenged by other students for their position.

This class is designed for band members advancing from the 10th grade band. Students will work on developing techniques on their primary instrument(s) through playing higher-level music literature and assessments. Students enrolled in this course are required to participate in the marching and concert bands, which perform at events both in and out of school. Students will be seated by playing exams and may be challenged by other students for their position.

## TECHNOLOGY COURSE OFFERINGS

Technology Education (10700)
Grade: $9,10,11,12 \quad 0.5$ credit 1 semester
Prerequisite:
None
Technology Education 9 will provide students with Technology education experiences through interactive multimedia and meaningful hands-on activities. In addition to utilizing computer modules, the instructor will provide supplemental lessons on various topics that provide practical, "real world" applications.
0.5 credit

1 semester
Prerequisite: None
This course introduces key STEM principles through a process that captures the excitement and engagement of robotics. Students learn about engineering and engineering problem solving in a flexible hands-on format. While learning, students will be given introductions to the VEX Robotics Design System and Autodesk ${ }^{\circledR}$ Inventor ${ }^{\circledR}$. They will design and build a mobile robot to play a sport-like game. No prior robotics experience is required. This curriculum leverages the "coolness" of robotics and the excitement of head-to-head competition to inspire and engage students.

## COMPUTER SCIENC COURSE OFFERINGS

Intro to Computer Science (10335) Grades: 9,10,11,12 $\mathbf{0 . 5}$ credit 1 semester
Prerequisite: Current enrollment in or successful completion of Algebra I
Introduction to Computer Science is an engaging course that explores a variety of basic computational thinking and programming concepts through a project-based learning environment. Every unit culminates in a comprehensive project including Pong, a Mariolike platform game, Hangman and Space Invaders. Students will also create a student designed final project. The course uses Snap!, a visual block-based programming language with a robust tool set, perfect for introducing students to coding for the first time.

Computer Applications (10351)
Grades: 9,10,11,12
0.5 credit

1 semester
Prerequisite: None
This course provides students with fundamental skills in a variety of computer areas. Covered topics include Microsoft Office as well as Google Docs, Sheets, Slides and basic computer management skills. This course will benefit students going to college, other postsecondary institutions or directly into employment.

This course is designed to teach students fundamental programming skills and concepts in the Python programming language. Python is a widely used, all-purpose programming language. Its simpler syntax allows programmers to write programs in fewer lines of code than in other high-level programming languages. Students will write programs utilizing user input, selection statements, looping, lists, text files, dictionaries and object-oriented programming. The course will benefit students going into computer, mathematical, engineering, science and medical professions as well as students who wish to improve their computer and problemsolving skills. Successful completion of this course will enable students to earn four (4) college credits through the University of Pittsburgh.

CHS Web Design (10355)
Grades: 10, 11,12
3.0 credits

1 year
(Duquesne University) Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra I; GPA of 3.0 or teacher recommendation
In this course, students will learn fundamental web design skills and create a wide variety of projects.

* Google Sites will be used to create a five-page website for a Washington High School team, band or club, or for an outside organization.
* After an introduction to HTML, students will learn several CSS techniques to modify and enhance their HTML code.
* Three interactive web pages will be created using JavaScript: a volume-surface area calculator, an online quiz and an ecommerce store.
* The Bootstrap framework will be used to create a highly visual and interactive webpage.
* WordPress.com will be used to create and host a six-page website. WordPress is used by over $40 \%$ of the websites on the Internet.
* Students will create three mobile applications using code org's App Lab interface and JavaScript.
* Adobe Photoshop will be used to create a final project website that will compile all the projects listed above. This website will be uploaded to a web server and displayed on the Internet.

Game Programming (10357)
Grades: 9,10,11,12
0.5 credit

1 semester
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra I
Game Programming is a one-semester elective course designed to teach students fundamental programming skills and concepts in the context of creating text-based and graphical based games. Using the Python programming language, a very popular, all-purpose programming language, students will create a variety of text-based games. Afterwards, students will be introduced to Alice, a 3D programming environment developed by Carnegie Mellon University. Alice enables students to easily create simple animations. Students will then use Scratch, which was developed by MIT to create a variety of graphical games. Finally, the Pygame module of Python will be used to create a more sophisticated game. The course will benefit students going into computer, mathematical or engineering professions as well as students who want to learn about computer programming or who wish to improve their overall computer and problem-solving skills.

AP Computer Science Principles (10358)
Grades: $9,10,11,12 \quad 1.0$ credit
1 year

## Prerequisite: Successful completion of Algebra 1; GPA of 3.2 and/or strong teacher recommendation

The goal of AP Computer Science Principles is to introduce high school students to the foundations of modern computing. A central focus of the course is to make computer science accessible to all students as computer science is being used in almost every fieldscience, mathematics, medicine, engineering, music, fashion, business, sports, etc. The course will cover a broad range of foundational topics including programming, the Internet, "Big Data" and cyber security. Both a "hands-on" and collaborative approach to learning computer science will be emphasized. A significant part of the course will consist of learning to design, create and share mobile applications. The course will culminate in the AP Exam and two Performance Tasks that students will complete in class and submit to the College Board via their AP Digital Portfolio.

Java Programming (10359)

This course will benefit students going into computer, mathematics, engineering, and science professions as well as students who wish to improve their overall computer, analytical thinking and problem-solving skills.

Description: Family and Consumer Science 1 (FCS 1) is a one semester course focusing on nutrition, food preparation, consumerism, and food presentation. Students are introduced to the concepts of safety and sanitation; kitchen tool selection, care, storage and proper usage; measurements, nutrition, baking basics, and simple food preparation.
Major Topics or Themes: (additional topics may be covered)

- Kitchen safety and sanitation
- Nutrition
- Reading recipes
- Using standard cooking measurements
- Baking


## Family and Consumer Science 2 Grades: 9,10,11,12 5 credit 1 semester

Prerequisite: Completion of Family and Consumer Science 1
Description: Family \& Consumer Science 2 (FCS 2) is a one semester course that has been developed to extend students culinary knowledge and abilities. This course will allow students to complete advanced recipes and plan meals with time, nutrition and budgets in mind.
Major Topics or Themes: (additional topics may be covered)

- Eggs and dairy
- Red meat and poultry cooking
- Cupcake decorating
- Cooking with fruits and vegetables
- Soups and salad preparation


## WESTERN AREA TECHNOLOGY CENTER OFFERINGS

## Career Preparation

A preparatory course to help develop problem-solving and critical thinking skills prior to beginning actual work experience. This course provides a variety of work experiences which teaches students behaviors and skills necessary for maintaining future employment. The emphasis is on good values and attitudes for job success.

Students who wish to obtain training in selected occupational fields may apply for enrollment in the following courses of study at the Western Area Career \& Technology Center. A limited number of openings are available each year in these courses. Students who want to enroll in a particular course at Western Area Career \& Technology Center must apply through the counselors in the Guidance Office. To be eligible, students must pass all required courses. Students may enter WACTC courses beginning in 10th grade. Students enrolled in WACTC will earn a total of 10 elective credits for course work, one (1) Math credit for their "tech class," and one (1) tech credit in place of Science, for completing the WACTC program of enrollment. Other required academic courses will be delivered at Wash High in the afternoon once the students return from WACTC. WACTC contact information: (724) 746-2890; website http:wactc.net.

## Automotive Mechanics

The three-year Automotive Mechanics program is for tenth, eleventh and twelfth grade students. This program will prepare students for employment in the auto repair industry working with parts, tune-ups, brakes, transmissions, electrical and fuel systems. Students are also prepared to pursue further training in this field if they so desire.

## Automation \& Robotics Engineering Technology

This three-year course focuses on all aspects of industrial and commercial machines and robotics. It is designed to prepare students for work in industry or continued education in engineering-related fields. The program includes design activities and instruction in operation, set-up, maintenance, troubleshooting, and repair of machines and systems found in commercial, packaging, medical and food production facilities where high tech equipment is used. Curriculum and instruction include the areas of Electricity, Electronics, Sensor Technology, Machine Operations and Maintenance, Industrial Electronics, Computer Machine Controls, Machine Repair,

Motors and Control Applied Physics, Fluid Power, Mechanical Components, Schematic Interpretation and Quality Control. Students are trained on a wide variety of tools for preventative maintenance and construction of equipment. Individuals entering this career should possess good mechanical aptitude, eye-hand coordination, math skills, manual dexterity, critical thinking skills and the ability to work as a team member.

## Carpentry

This three-year program is for tenth, eleventh and twelfth grade students for all phases of residential carpentry. The course is taught in sequence with the construction of a house. Site layout, footer layout and forming, rough framing, exterior finish and roofing, insulation, drywall, and interior finish are covered. Each unit is taught in conjunction with related safety, estimating, and blueprint reading. Completers acquire skills needed to attain employment as a carpenter. Students are also prepared to pursue further training in this field if they so desire.

## Collision Repair

Both theory and hands-on training are emphasized in our three-year Collision Repair program that provides education and skills in the collision repair field that will prepare them to enter the workforce or go on to post-secondary education. Course topics include Mechanical and Electrical Components, Non-Structural Analysis and Damage Repair, Painting and Refinishing, and Structural Analysis and Damage Repair.

## Computer Networking

This three-year program provides tenth, eleventh and twelfth graders with meaningful training toward a career and/or further study in this rapidly expanding occupational area through gainful, positive experiences whether they are coming from districts that have their own networking programs. The program provides information and hands-on activity leading to certifications such as Cisco, Microsoft Certified Engineer, A+, and others. Networking topics include software, hardware, operating systems, installation, and solutions. Students are also prepared to pursue further training in this field if they so desire.

## Cosmetology

Cosmetology is a three-year course for tenth, eleventh and twelfth grade students. The course will be operated by the Western ACTC under the regulations of the State Board of Cosmetology. Students with regular attendance will receive the required 1250 hours of training needed to take the State Board exams for licensing. Students are also prepared to pursue further training in this field if they so desire.

## Culinary Arts

Instruction includes theory and applications related to food preparation, menu and banquet planning, food and beverage purchasing, quality control, cost analysis, safety, and sanitation. Program components include Commercial Baking, Catering, Institutional Foods, Meat Cutting, Cooking Methods, Nutrition, Safety, and Sanitation. Program completion qualifies students for positions in the food service industry or advanced study at a culinary institute or college. A Hospitality component will complement this three-year program which will include instruction and practical experiences in lodging management, office operation, leadership and management, marketing, food and beverage service and operation of the physical plant. Students are also prepared to pursue further training in this field if they so desire.

## Electrical Occupations

Tenth, eleventh and twelfth grade students are prepared for employment in the fields of residential, commercial, and industrial wiring; installation, and maintenance of equipment including electrical motors, transformers, control systems, communications systems, wired fiber optics, and related equipment. Completers of the three-year course receive West Penn Wire CDT (fiber optics) Certification.
Students are also prepared to pursue further training in this field if they so desire.

## Emergency and Protective Services

Provides three years of classroom and practical experience for entrance into the field of public safety via in-depth training to perform duties as police officer, firefighter, emergency medical technician, and other public safety-related careers. The application of math, English, communications, science, and physics is demonstrated throughout this course. Students receive specific training in social and psychological skills, vehicle and equipment operations, the judicial system, pre-hospital emergency medical crew, fire prevention and
control, hazardous materials, and emergency management. Students are also prepared to pursue further training in this field if they so desire.

## Health Assistant

Prepare students for careers in the health field. Students are provided clinical and shadowing experiences in long-term care facilities and doctors' offices to enhance the learning experience and assist in the transition to employment. Core curriculum includes an Overview of Health Careers, Basic Anatomy and Physiology, Medical Terminology, Clinical Laboratory, Procedures, Universal Precautions, Legal and Ethical Aspects of Health Care, and Communication Skills. Students are also provided instruction to qualify them for certification in First Aid, CPR, and CNA. Students are also prepared to pursue further training in this field if they so desire.

## Heating and Air Conditioning

Heating \& Air Conditioning is a 3-year program that prepares tenth, eleventh and twelfth grade students for employment to assist the mechanic in the servicing and installation of residential and commercial heating and cooling system. Students are prepared for the EPA Certification exam for safe refrigerant handling. Students are also prepared to pursue further training in this field if they so desire.

## Machine Shop

This three-year course provides tenth, eleventh and twelfth graders with the skills needed for entry into the machining field through basic hands-on machining practice on lathes, milling machines and grinders. Topics include set-up, tool selection, and methods used on various materials such as steel, aluminum, and brass. Computer-part programming and machine operation are also included in the training. Students are also prepared to pursue further training in this field if they so desire.

## Masonry

This three-year instructional program prepares students for brick, block, stone, concrete, tuck pointing, and artificial stone construction. Students learn the types and sizes of masonry materials, various applications for materials, blueprint reading, masonry symbols, use of measuring instruments, leveling instruments, layout and design, bonds, hand tools, masonry equipment, mortar mixing, concrete mixing, estimation, practical problems in mathematics, preparation of material lists, masonry saw, tile saw, 14" dry cut saw, hammer drill, demolition, fireplaces, chimneys, barbecue fireplace, steps, walls, scaffold construction, etc. Students are also prepared to pursue further training in this field if they so desire.

## Networking

This program provides students the opportunity to gain skills and knowledge for employment or attendance at a post-secondary school following completion of our three-year program. Students will learn all aspects of Networking and Cyber Security as well as PC computer technology skills. Course topics include Advanced Troubleshooting, Computer Assembly, Mobile Devices, Security, and Operating Systems.

## Rehabilitation Aide

This course provides students with the entry-level knowledge and clinical skills necessary to enter the Rehabilitation Aide field in privately owned or governmental hospitals, clinics and/or rehabilitation centers. Students will assist in performing patient positioning and range-of-motion exercises while developing an understanding of both applications. Students will learn theoretical concepts and practice skills. Core curriculum includes an Overview of Health Careers, Basic Anatomy and Physiology, Medical Terminology, How to Measure Vital Signs, Range of Motion Exercises, Use of Canes, Crutches and Walkers, Massage Therapy, Hot Packs/Ice Applications and Sports Medicine, Stretches/Strengthening Exercises, Fitness, Nutrition and Weight Control, Patient Care and Communication Skills. The program combines lectures, discussions and hands-on training in a state-of-the-industry lab and in clinical settings to develop the knowledge and skills necessary for a career as a Rehabilitation Aide.

## Welding

Prepares students in oxy-fuel, shielded metal arc, gas metal arc, gas tungsten arc, flux core welding, carbon arc, plasma cutting, manual and radiograph cutting, and oxy-fuel brazing processes. Tenth, eleventh and twelfth grade students learn the use of measuring instruments, hand tools, portable grinders, metallurgy, blueprint reading, electrical principles, layout and design, fabrication, practical problems in math, preparation of material lists, cost estimating, and quality assurance methods. Successful students will be given the opportunity to earn AWS certifications. Students are also prepared to pursue further training in this field if they so desire.

